

# IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In Re Reissue

Application of:

Bill L. Davis and Jesse S. Williamson

Entitled:

COMBINED LITHOGRAPHIC/FLEXOGRAPHIC

PRINTING APPARATUS AND PROCESS ·

For:

Reissue of U.S. Patent 5,630,363

Filed:

May 20, 1999

Serial No.:

09/315,796

Examiner:

Not Yet Assigned

Group Art Unit:

2854

## SUPPLEMENTAL STATEMENT OF PRIOR ART AND OTHER INFORMATION

## **APPENDIX 5**

V. File History Pertinent to Series Commencing with UnitedStates Serial No. 08/435,798 filed May 4, 1995

Index No.

**Description** 

File History of European Patent Application No. EP 0741 025 A3 entitled: Retractable Inking /Coating Apparatus having Ferris Movement between Printing Units, Applicant: Howard W. DeMoore; Inventors: Howard W. DeMoore, Ronald M. Rendleman and John W. Bird; Filed: May 5, 1993; Date of Publication A2: November 6, 1996

> RECEIV AUG 0 5 1999

**TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2800** 

RECEIVED AUG 0 3 1999 TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2800



BIRD & BIRD

90 FETTER LANE



ATTN: MS. CECILIA CHEUNG

#### Europäisches Patentamt

uropean Patent Office

Office européen des brevets

Generaldirektion 2 Directorate General 2 Direction Générale 2

# Rechnung / Invoice / Facture

Kundennummer Customer number 01500251 Numéro du client

			*		Datum/Date		
					20	/07 /00	
				_		/07/99	
hen	/Ref./Réf.		Anmeldung Nr./Applic	ation No./Den	ande n° /Paten	t Nr ./Patent No /Brevet n°	'-
	IBRY.		96303136.4 2	<u>304 0741</u>	.025		
		nt/Demandeur/Patentinhaber/Proprietor/Titulaire					
1)		e. Howard W.					
	Über	sendung von/Transmission o		Antrag	yom/Reques	st dated/Requête du _	14/06/99
	X	Kopien bei Akteneinsicht nach Regel 94(3 Copies in the case of inspection of files p Copies en cas d'inspection publique selo	oursuant to Rule 94	1(3) EPC BE			-
, 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18		Beglaubigung Certification Certification		-		,	
á		Prioritātsbeleg(e)/priority doc			ité R. 94(4)		
Hank Gam		Ausfertigung(en) der Patentui  Duplicate of the patent certific  Duplicata du certificat de brei	cate pursuant to Ri	ule 54(2) EP	С		
			(A)				
		Auszug aus dem Register nach Regel 92 Extract from the register pursuant to Rul Extrait du registre selon la Règle 92(3) C	e 92(3) EPC				
l I i		Extract from the register pursuant to Rul	e 92(3) EPC :BE PÜ In the files pursual	nt to Rule 95 elon la Règl	5 EPC e 95 CBE		
<b>9</b>		Extract from the register pursuant to Rul Extrait du registre selon la Règle 92(3) C Auskunft aus den Akten Anch Regel 95 E Communication of information contained	e 92(3) EPC :BE PÜ in the files pursual : dans la dossier s EPC	nt to Rule 9: elon la Règi	5 EPC e 95 CBE		
ė	☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐	Extract from the register pursuant to Rul Extract du registre selon la Règle 92(3) C Auskunft aus den Akten nach Regel 95 E Communication of information contained Communication d'informations contenues Akteneinsicht nach Regel 94(2) EPU Inspection of files pursuant to Rule 94(2)	e 92(3) EPC BE PÜ In the files pursual dans la dossier s EPC CBE	elon la Regi	5 EPC e 95 CBE		
ė	☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐	Extract from the register pursuant to Rul- Extrait du registre selon la Règle 92(3) C Auskunft aus den Akten nach Regel 95 E Communication of information contained Communication d'informations contenues Akteneinsicht nach Regel 94(2) EPÜ Inspection of files pursuant to Rule 94(2) Inspection publique selon la Règle 94(2)	e 92(3) EPC BE PÜ In the files pursual dans la dossier s  EPC CBE  • N°201894	elon la Regi	5 EPC e 95 CBE	EUR	Gegenwert Equivalent <u>GBP</u> Contre-valeur
1		Extract from the register pursuant to Rul Extract du registre selon la Règle 92(3) C Auskunft aus den Akten nach Regel 95 E Communication of information contained Communication d'informations contenues Akteneinsicht nach Regel 94(2) EPÜ Inspection of files pursuant to Rule 94(2) Inspection publique selon la Règle 94(2) Ins	e 92(3) EPC BE PÜ In the files pursual dans la dossier s  EPC CBE  P N°	elon la Regi	5 EPC e 95 CBE	EUR 20,00	Equivalent GBP
ė	Verwa	Extract from the register pursuant to Rul- Extract du registre selon la Règle 92(3) C Auskunft aus den Akten nach Regel 95 E Communication of information contained Communication d'informations contenues Akteneinsicht nach Regel 94(2) EPÜ Inspection of files pursuant to Rule 94(2) Inspection publique selon la Règle 94(2) Inung Nr./Invoice No./Facture Bitte bei Zahlung unbedingt angeben Indicate number without fail when paying Ce n° doit absolument être indiqué lors du pa altungsgebühr/Administration fee/Taxe d'ac	e 92(3) EPC BE PÜ In the files pursual c dans la dossier s EPC CBE  e N°	eion ia Regi	e 95 CBE		Equivalent GRP Contre-valeur
ė ė	Verwa	Extract from the register pursuant to Rul- Extract du registre selon la Règle 92(3) C Auskunft aus den Akten nach Regel 95 E Communication of information contained Communication d'informations contenues Akteneinsicht nach Regel 94(2) EPÜ Inspection of files pursuant to Rule 94(2) Inspection publique selon la Règle 94(2) Insung Nr./Invoice No./Facture Bitte bei Zahlung unbedingt angeben Indicate number without fail when paying Ce n° doit absolument être indique lors du pi altungsgebühr/Administration fee/Taxe d'ac n für Kopien/Cost of copies/Frais pour cop	e 92(3) EPC BE PÜ In the files pursual c dans la dossier s EPC CBE  e N°	s54 B 145 p	e 95 CBE	20,00	Equivalent GBP Contre-valeur 13,50
ė	Verwa	Extract from the register pursuant to Rul- Extract du registre selon la Règle 92(3) C Auskunft aus den Akten nach Regel 95 E Communication of information contained Communication d'informations contenues Akteneinsicht nach Regel 94(2) EPÜ Inspection of files pursuant to Rule 94(2) Inspection publique selon la Règle 94(2) Inung Nr./Invoice No./Facture Bitte bei Zahlung unbedingt angeben Indicate number without fail when paying Ce n° doit absolument être indiqué lors du pa altungsgebühr/Administration fee/Taxe d'ac	e 92(3) EPC BE PÜ In the files pursual dans la dossier s  EPC CBE  e N°	s54 B 145 p	iätter)	20,00	Equivalent GBP Contre-valeur  13.50  58.00
	Verwa	Extract from the register pursuant to Rul- Extract du registre selon la Règle 92(3) C Auskunft aus den Akten nach Regel 95 E Communication of information contained Communication d'informations contenues Akteneinsicht nach Regel 94(2) EPÜ Inspection of files pursuant to Rule 94(2) Inspection publique selon la Règle 94(2) Innung Nr./Invoice No./Facture Bitte bei Zahlung unbedingt angeben Indicate number without fail when paying Ce n° doit absolument être indique lors du pi altungsgebühr/Administration fee/Taxe d'ac In für Kopien/Cost of copies/Frais pour cop Telefax Summe/Total/Monta	e 92(3) EPC BE PÜ In the files pursual c dans la dossier s  EPC CBE  e N°	454 B 145 per	iätter)		Equivalent <u>GRP</u> Contre-valeur
ė	Verwa	Extract from the register pursuant to Rul- Extract du registre selon la Règle 92(3) C Auskunft aus den Akten nach Regel 95 E Communication of information contained Communication d'informations contenues Akteneinsicht nach Regel 94(2) EPÜ Inspection of files pursuant to Rule 94(2) Inspection publique selon la Règle 94(2) Inung Nr./Invoice No./Facture Bitte bei Zahlung unbedingt angeben Indicate number without fail when paying Ce n' doit absolument être indique lors du pi altungsgebühr/Administration fee/Taxe d'ac in für Kopien/Cost of copies/Frais pour cop	e 92(3) EPC BE PÜ In the files pursual c dans la dossier s EPC CBE  e N°	sé	iätter)		Equivalent GBE Contre-valeur  13,5  58,0  0,0

GARRY A G (TEL:2375)

Formalprüfungsstelle/Formalities section/Section des formalités

2516



EPA/EPO/OEB D-80298 Munchen © 089/2399-0 TX 523 656 epmu d FAX 089/2399-4465

#### Europaisches Patentamt



Office européen des brevets

Generaldirektion 2

Directorate General 2

Direction Générale 2

### Zahlungsmöglichkeiten

Nach Art. 5 der Gebührenordnung können die Gebühren wie folgt entrichtet werden:

- a) durch Einzahlung oder Überweisung auf ein Bankkonto des Amts,
- b) durch Einzahlung oder Überweisung auf ein Postscheckkonto des Amts.
- c) durch Übergabe oder Übersendung von Schecks, die an die Order des Amts lauten.
- d) durch Abbuchung von einem laufenden Konto beim Amt.

Die Zahlungswährung richtet sich nach der Währung des Staats, in dem das Konto geführt wird.

Der Betrag ist "ohne Kosten für den Empfänger" zu überweisen.

Das Verzeichnis der für die Europäische Patentorganisation eröffneten Bankund Postscheckkonten, sowie der entsprechenden Zahlungswährungen ist auf Form 2566.2 abgedruckt.

#### Methods of payment

Under Art. 5 of the rules relating to Fees the fees may be paid as follows:

- a) by payment or transfer to a bank account held by the Office,
- b) by payment or transfer to a giro account held by the Office,
- by delivery or remittance of cheques which are made payable to the Office,
- d) by debiting a deposit account held with the Office.

The currency for payment is determined by the currency of the State in which the account is held.

The fee is to be transferred "at no costs to the payee".

The list of bank and giro accounts opened in the name of the European Patent Organisation and corresponding currencies for payment is reproduced on Form 2566.2.

#### Modalités de paiement

Aux termes de l'article 5 du Règlement relatif aux taxes, les taxes peuvent être acquittées comme suit:

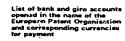
- a) par versement ou virement à un compte bancaire de l'Office,
- b) par versement ou virement à un compte chèques postal de l'Office,
- c) par remise ou envoi de chèques établis à l'ordre de l'Office,
- d) par prélèvement sur un compte courant ouvert auprès de l'Office.

Le paiment doit être effectué dans la monnaie de l'Etat où le compte est ouvert.

Le virement doit se faire "sans frais pour le destinataire".

La liste des comptes bancaires et de chèques postaux ouverts au nom de l'Organisation européenne des brevets et des monnaies de paiement correspondantes est reprise sur le formulaire Form 2566.2.







Liste des comptes bancaires et de chèques postaux ouverts au nom de l'Organitation, européenne des brevets et des monnaies de paiement correspondantes

	Bankkonten Bank accounts Comptes bancaires	Postscheckkonten Giro accounts Comptes de chèques postaux	Zahlungswährung Currency for payment Monnaies de paiement
AT	N° 102-133-851/00 (BLZ 12000) Bank Austria AG Am Hof Z A-1010 Wien	N° 7451 030 Osterreichische Postsparkesse Georg-Coch-Platz 2 A-1018 Wien	Osterr Schilling (ATS/EUR)
BE	N° 310-0449878-78 Banque Brucoiles Lambert BP 948 B-1000 Bruxelles	N° 000-1154426-29 Banque de la Poste B-1100 Bruxeiles	Franc beige (BEF/EUR)
СН	N° 322 005 01 B UBS CH-8021 Zwrich	N° 30-30786-1 Zahlungsverkehr PTT Verarbeitungszentrum CH-4040 Basel	Franc suisse (CHF)
CY	N° 0155-06-000-650 Bank of Cyprus 21, Evagoras Av. P. O Box 1472 CY - 1599 Nicosia		Cyprus Pound (CYP)
DE	N° 3 338 800 00 (BLZ 700 800 00)  Dresdner Bank Promenadeplatt 7  D-80273 Munchen	N° 300-800 (BLZ 700 100 80) Postbank München D-80318 Munchen	Deutsche Mark (DEM/EUR)
DK	N° 3015133759 Den Danske Bank Holmens Kanal Dept. Holmens Kanal 2 DK-1090 Kobenhavn K.	N° 893-5893 GIROBANK A/S Girostroget 1 DK-0800 Hoje Taastrup	Danske kroner (DKK)
ES	N° 0104/0328/95/0303480024 Banco Exterior de España Carrera de San Jeronimo 35 E-28014 Madrid	N° 00-18716798  Caja Postal  Cuentas Extranjeras  P° de Recoletos, 5  E-28070 Maderid	Pesata española (ESP/EUR)
FI	N° 200118-182076 Merita Bank Senastintori FIN-00020 Merita	N* 800013-90405 Leonia Febisannkstu 23 FIN-00007 Helsinki	Suomen Markke (FIM/EUR)
FR	N° 200 20463, Code banque 30 004, Code guichet 00 567, Cle Rib 28 Banque Nationale de Paris Agence France-Etranger 2 Place de l'Opéra F-75002 Paris		Franc français (FRF/EUR)
GB	N° 50 271 489 (aorbng-code 20-00-00) Barclays Bank PLC 54 Lombard Street P O. Box 544 GB-London EC3V 9EX		Pound Starling (GBP)
GR	N° 112002002007046 Credit Bank AE Athens Tower Branch 2, Messophion Avenue GR-115 27 Athens		Greek Drachme (GRD)
ŧΕ	N° 30982201 (Bank Code 90-14-90) Bank of Ireland Lower Baggot Street Branch P O Box 3131 IRL-Dublin 2		irish pound (IEP/EUR)
iT	N° 335832 01 94, ABI 02002 / CAB 03200 Banca Commerciale Italiana Via del Plebiscito 112 · I-00186 Roma	N° 10568277 Poste Italiane C U A S Piazza Vésuvio 6 I-20144 Miliano	Lire italiane (ITL/EUR)
LU	N° 7-108/9134/200 Banque Internationale à Luxembourg 59, route d'Esch L-2953 Luxembourg	N° 26421-37 Administration des P & T Chéques postaux BP 2500 L-1090 Luxembourg	Franc beige (BEF/EUR)
мс	N° 254 22754, Code Banque 30 004, Code Guichet 09 179, Cle Rib 91 Banque Nationale de Peris Succursale de Monte-Carlo Galerie Charles III Avenue des Spélugues Boîte Postale 129 MC-85007 Monaco Cedex		Franc français (FRF/EUR)
NL	N° 51 36 38 547 ABN-ANRO Bank NV Kneuterdyk 1, Postbus 165 NL-2501 AP Den Haag	N° 4012627 Postbank NV NL-6800 MA Arnhem	Nederlandse Gulden (NLG/EUR)
PT	N° 0015/020 0808391145 / 05 Banco Pinto et Sotto Mayor Av Fontes Pareira de Meio 7 P-1000 Lisboa		Escudo português (PTE/EUR)
SE	N° 122 587 108 Bankgiro N° 5843-6155 Svenska Handelsbanken S-10670 Stockholm	N° 7 41 53-8 Postgirot S-10506 Stockholm	Svenska kronor (SEK)

EPA/EPO/OEB Form 2566 2 - 10 98



	Vollmacht / Authorisation / Pouvoir:		
	ist beigefugt / is enclosed / ci-joint	20	
		-	N
	ist registriert unter Nummer / has been registered under No. / a été enregistré sous le n° GENA	21	Nummer Number Numero
	ERFINDER / INVENTOR / INVENTEUR: INVT 20 # #	<b></b> /	1 NO. Hero
	. Anmelder ist (sind) alleinige(r) Erfinder / The applicant(s) is (are) the sole inventor(s) / Le(s) demandeur(s) est (sont) le (les) seul(s) inventeur(s)	22	
	Erfindernennung auf gesondertem Schriftstuck / Designation of inventor attached / Voir la désignation de l'inventeur ci-jointe	23	X
	BEZEICHNUNG DER ERFINDUNG / TITLE OF INVENTION / TITRE DE L'INVENTION:	24	RETRACTABLE INKING/COATING APPARATUS HAVING FERRIS MOVEMENT BETWEEN
	<u> </u>	_	PRINTING UNITS
	TIDE TIEN TIFR	_	
		-	-
	· 		
		į	
3	PRIORITATSERKLARUNG / DECLARATION OF PRIORITY / PRIO	25	Staat / State / Etat Anmeldetag / Filing Aktenzeichen / Application
ļ	DECLARATION DE PRIORITE		date / Date de depôt No / Nº de la demande  1 US 4 May 1995 08/435,798
IJ ab	01 # # #		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
ř		į	2
	02 # # #		
			3
res <sub>s</sub>	03 # # #	!	
22 22 21		i	4
ali j	04 # # # !		
	. Weitere Proritatserklarungien) auf Zusatzblatt / : Additional declaration(s) of priority on additional sheet /	į	
	Autreis) declaration(s) de priorité sur feuille additionnelle	į	
!	MIKROORGANISMEN MICRO-ORGANISMS	26	MICRO-ORGANISMES
	Die Erfindung betrifft einen Mikro- organismus (mehrere Mikroorganis- men) oder seine (ihre) Verwendung, der (die) auf Grund des Budapester Vertrages oder eines bilateralen Abkommens zwischen der Hinter-		L'invention concerne un (plusieurs) micro-organisme(s) et/ou utilise un (plusieurs) micro-organisme(s), dépose(s) afin de satisfaire aux conditions d'expose de l'invention prévues à l'article 83 ensemble
	legungsstelle und dem EPA nach Regel 28(1) a) bei einer anerkannten Budapest Treaty or a bilateral		la règle 28, a cet effet, le depôt a éte effectué auprès d'une autorite
	ist (sind), um die Bedingungen für die — and the EPO Offenbarung der Erfindung gemaß		habilitée au sens de la régle 28(1) a), en vertu soit du Traite de Budapest, soit d'un accord bilatéral entre
	Artikel 83 in Verbindung mit Regel 28 zu erfüllen		l'autorite et l'OEB
- 1	MICO 1 #       #		
	Die Angaben nach Regel 28(1) c) sind in den technischen Anmeldungs- unterlagen enthalten auf / The particulars referred to in Rule 28(1) (c) are given in the technical documents in the application on / Les indications visées à la règle 28(1) c) figurent dans les pièces techniques de la demande à la /aux	27	Seite(n) / page(s) Zeile(n) / line(s) / ligne(s)
:	werden später mitgeteilt / will be submitted at a later date /	28	
1	seront communiquées ultérieurement Die Empfangsbescheinigung(en) der Hinterlegungsstelle ist (sind)	29	
	beigefügt / The receipt(s) of deposit issued by the depositary institution is (are) enclosed / Le(s) receipissé(s) de dépôt délivré(s) par l'autorité de dépôt est (sont) ci-joint(s)	23	·  -
	wird (werden) nachgereicht / will be filed at a later date / sera (seront) produit(s) ultérieurement	30	-
Ĺ	Sold for out producted distributions		

خدؤ

Œ

J

Lak

Die in Feld 33 angegebenen Staaten sind jene, für die die Zahlung der Be-nennungsgebuhren vorgenommen wurde oder derzeit beabsichtigt ist Worde adder derzeit beabsichtigt ist Vorsorglich werden jedoch samtliche Staaten benannt, die zum Zeitpunkt der Einreichung dieser Anmeidung Vertragsstaaten des EPU sind (1 10 1995 AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LI, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE) Es wird ersucht, die Benenung der her zusezulich benannten nung der hier zusätzlich benannten Vertragsstaaten als vom Anmelder zuruckgenommen zu betrachten, wenn für diese Staaten die Benenwenn fur diese Staaten die Benennungsgebuhren nicht bis zum Ablauf
der in Regel 85a(2) vorgesehenen
Nachfrist entrichtet werden Es wird
beantragt, von der Zustellung einer
Mitteilung nach Regel 85a(1) und
einer Mitteilung nach Regel 69(1)
betreffend die hier zusatzlich benannten Vertragsstaaten abzusehen

The States indicated in Section 33 are those for which it is at present intended to pay designation fees if these have not already been paid. As a precautionary measure, however, all those States which are Contracting States to the EPC at the time of filing this application are designated (1.10.1995 AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LI, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE). It is hereby requested that the designation of any additional States thereby included be regarded as withdrawn by the applicant if the as withdrawn by the applicant if the designation fees have not been paid by the time the period of grace allowed in Rule 85a(2) expires It is requested that no communication under Rule 85a(1) nor any communication under Rule 69(1) concerning the additional Contracting States designated above be notified

ceux pour lesquels le paiement des taxes de désignation a eté effectue ou pour lesquels l'on se propose actuellement de payer les taxes de designation Toutefois, a toutes fins utiles, sont désignes tous les États qui sont des États ontractants de la CBE a la date du depôt de la demande (1 10 1995 AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LI, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE) Il est demande qui cas où les taxes de designation pour les États contractants designes à tire les Etats contractants designes à titre les Etats contractants designes a titre complementaire ne seraient pas acquittees dans le délai supplémentaire prevu a la regle 85bis(2), que la designation desdits Etats soit considérée comme retiree par le demandeur. Prière de ne pas proceder pour lesdits Etats contractants designés à titre complémentaire à la signification. à titre complémentaire à la signification d'une notification établie conformément à la regle 85bis(1) ou a la regle 69(1)

					4	
EFFETS OPEEN						9
nde est reputete en extension de de brevet europeen delivermande a tous la CBE avec le o d'extension» a demande (Sitt Lettonie, Slove on ne produit s'acquitte la taxe et e	des uro- re sur les sauels a la uation anie)					,
						•
						:
				,		
					····	 1
	Nummer No of ea Numero	irhe: a	ipolica	tiori		
	Nummer No of ea Numero	arlier i	applica	nor		g

i	ERSTRECKUNG DES EUROPAISCHEN PATENTS	EXTENSION OF THE EUROPEAN PATENT	34		EXTENSION DES EFFETS DU BREVET EUROPEEN	· 3
	Diese Anmeidung gilt als Antrag, die europaische Parentanmeidung und das darauf erteite europaische Patent auf alle Nicht-Vertragsstaaten des EPU zu erstrecken, mit denen am Tag ihrer Einreichung "Erstreckungsabkommen" bestenen (Derzeit Litauen Lettland, Sio + enien) Die Erstreckung wird ledoch nur wurskam wenn die vorgeschriebene Erstreckungsgebunt entrichtet wird	This application is deemed to be a request to extend the European patent application and the European patent granted in respect of it to all non-Contracting States to the EPC with which "extension agreements" exist on the date on which the application is fitted (Present situation Lithuania, Latvia, Slovenia). However, the extension only takes effect if the prescribed extension fee is paid.			La presente demande est repute e struer une requête en extension di effets de la demande de brevet eur peen et du brevet europeen delivre la base de cette demande a tous le Erats non parties a la CBE avec les il existe un «accora d'extension» a date du depôt de la demande (Situs actuelle Lituanie, Lettonie, Sloven Toutefois l'extension ne produit se effets que s'il est acquitte la taxe d'extension prescrite.	es O- sur sur s sus s suels la stion
;		EXPT				
;	Der Anmelder beabsichtigt derzeit, die nachfolgend angekreuzten Staaten zu The applicant currently intends to pay States marked below with a cross. / Le demandeur se propose actuellemet pour les Etats dont le nom est coché d	entrichten: / the extension fee for the nt d'acquitter la taxe d'extension				
1	Litauen / Lithuania / Lituanie	LT				
	Lettiand / Latvia / Lettonie	LV				
:	Slowenien / Slovenia / Slovenie	SI				,
		1				
	Practing 3 attning continued Drucklegung dieses Fi Space to Steller in in indirection stockly retrien alse Ripuland God Enhalding and detables designed about rupper in retrievallable.					
	Die Anmeldung ist eine Teilanmeldun The application is a divisional application / La presente demande constitue une demande divisionnaire	DFIL9 . #	35		1 j	iummer der früheren Anmeldung Io of earlier application Iumero de la demande init ale
	Es handelt sich um eine Anmeldung r The application is an Art. 61(1)(b) application / La présente demande constitue une demande selon l'article 61(1)b)	DFIL 9 #	36		<u> </u>	Nummer der fruneren Ahmeldung No- of earlier application Numero de la demande initiale
	Patentansprüche / Claims / Revendic	ations CLMS	37	22	Nombre de revendicatio	
	Weiterer Satz von Patentansprücher Additional set of claims (Art. 167(2)(a Série supplémentaire de revendicatio	))/ AUCL (3)	38		Zahl der Patentanspruch ES Number of claims Nombre de revendicatic GR	
	Zur Veroffentlichung mit der Zusamr Abbildung Nr / With the abstract it i figure No. / Il est proposé de publier la figure n°	s proposed to publish	39		1 Nummer / Number / 1	Numero -
	Zusatzliche Abschrift(en) der im euro angefuhrten Schriftstucke wird (we of the documents cited in the Europ- Prière de fournir une (des) copie(s) s documents cités dans le rapport de	rden) beantragt / Additional copylles ean search report is (are) requested / upplémentaire(s) des	40		<ol> <li>Number of additions</li> </ol>	nen Satze von Abschriften il sets of copies plémentaires de copies

			<u> </u>	
Es wird die Ruckerstattung der Recherchengebühr gemaß Art 10 GebC beantragt / Refund of the search fee is requested pursuant to Article 10 the Rules relating to Fees / Le remboursement de la taxe de recherche est demandé en vertu de l'article 10 du règlement relatif aux taxes	UOT			
Eine Kopie des Recherchenberichts ist beigefugt / A copy of the search report is attached / Une copie du rapport de recherche est jointe	42			
AUTOMATISCHER ABBUCHUNGSAUFTRAG wur mogken für finnader vor nem EPU gu in fell altender Konten! AUTOMATIC DEBIT ORDER vor EPO debest account nolders enkil ORDER DEPO debest account nolders enkil ORDER DEPO debest account nolders enkil ORDER DEPO debest account nolders enkil Debe New York of the New Yo	es it 43	Deposit i Numero	ces laufenden Kontos / account number / au compte courant	Name des Kontoinnabers / Account nolder's name / Nom du tird'aire du compte
DECA		† †		
Eventuelle Ruckzahlungen auf das nebenstehende beim EPA gefuhrte laufende Konto / Reimbursement, if any, to EPO deposit account opposite / Remboursements eventuels à effectuer sur le compte courant ci-contre ouvert aupres de l'OEB		' Deposit	r des laufenden Kontos / account number / du compte courant	Name des Kontonnabers / Account holder's hante / Nom du titulaire du compte
DEP/	A 44	280	5.0013	
Die vorgeschriebene Liste über die diesem Antrag beigefugten Unterdagen ergibt sich aus der vorbereiteten Empfangsbescheinigung (Seite 6 dieses Antrages)  The prescribed list of documents enclosed with this request is shown on the prepared receipt (page 6 of this request)	<b>s</b> 45	; <u> </u>	a liste prescrite des do oints à cette requête fig e récépissé preetabli page 6 de la présente r	gure sur
Unterschrift(en) des (der) Anmelder(s) oder Vertreter(s) / Signature(s) of applicant(s) or representative(s) / Signature(s) du (des) demandeur(s) ou du (des) mandataire(s)	46	Vollma having	cht / For employees un a general authorisation le 133, paragraphe 3, 1r	3 (3) Satz 1 mit allgemeiner der Article 133 (3), 1st sentence, / Pour les employes mentionnes e phrase, munis d'un pouvoir genera
Ort / Place / Lieu London, GB				
Datum / Date 3 May 1996				

H A GURA AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVE

In this application, unless expressly stated otherwise, the cancellation, abandonment or amendment of any claim or any amendment in the description does not amount to abandonment of any subject matter in the application and upon any such cancellation, abandonment or amendment the right to file divisional applications in respect of any subject matter in the application as filed is maintained.

Note a set 50%. Unferte content to Some briaschine wild behandstennen Personen bitte die Stellung des (der) Unterzeichneten innerhalb der Gesellschaft im Some brigger in Pesse type name under signature. In dassion agal persons nie position of the signatory within the company should also be typed. The our esinon signature in eine signature cathologische signature der some morale, a position occupied au sein de dellerchar le ou les signataires sera indiquee a la miscilien.

5

(Liste der diesem Antrag beigefügten Unterlagen)

(Checklist of enclosed documents)

(Liste des documents annexes à la presente requete)

Es wird hiermit der Empfang der unten bezeichneten Dokumente bescheinigt / Receipt of the documents indicated below is hereby acknowledged / Nous attestons le depot des documents designes ci-dessous

Wird im Falle der Einreichung der europaischen Patentanmeldung bei einer nationalen Behorde diese Empfangsbescheinigung vom Europaischen Patentamt übersandt soist sie als Mitteilung gemaß Regel 24(4) anzusehen (siehe Feld RENA). Nach Erhalt der Mitteilung nach Regel 24(4) sind alle weiteren Unterlagen, die die Anmeldung betreffen, nur noch unmittelbar beim EPA einzureichen. / If this receipt is issued by the European Patent Office and the European patent application was filed with a national authority it serves as a communication under Rule 24(4) (see Section RENA). Once the communication under Rule 24(4) has been received, all further documents relating to the application must be sent directly to the European Patent Office. / Si, en cas de depôt de la demande de brevet european aupres d'un service national, l'Office european des brevets délivre le present recepisse de documents, ce recepisse est repute être la notification visée à la règle 24(4) a été reçue, tous les autres documents relatifs a la demande doivent être adressés directement à l'OEB.

York House Nur für amtlichen Gebrauch / For official use only / Cadre reserve a Ladministration 23 Kingsway Datum / Date LONDON WC2B 6HP Applicant: Howard W DEMOORE rerschrift / Amtsstempel / Signature / Official stamp / Signature / Cachet official 310004 Anmeldenummer / Application No. / Nº de la demande Tag des Eingangs (Regel 24(2)) / Date of receipt (Rule 24(2)) / Date de reception (regle 24(2)) DREC Zeichen des Anmelders/Vertreters / Applicant's/ Representative siref. / Reference du demandeur ou du mandataire. AREF HAG FP523399U Nur nach Einreichung der Anmeldung bei einer nationalen Behorde / Only after filing of the applicatio Seulement apres le depôt de la demande aupres d'un service national ű Ļį 1 4. 05. 96 Tag des Eingangs beim EPA (Regel 24(4)) / Date of receipt at EPO (Rule 24(4)) / Date de reception a l'OEB (regie 24(4)) RENA Gesamtzant der Abbildungen / Total number of 1 gures / Nombre to al de trgures Blattzahl\* eines Stucks / Number of sheets\* in 47 Anmeldungsunterlagen und Prioritatsbeleg(e) / Application documents and priority document(s) / Pieces de la demande et document(s) de priorite Stuckzahl / each copy / Nombre de feuilles\* par exemplaire Number of copies / Nombre diexemblaire 3 23 Beschreibung / Description Patentanspruche / Claim(s) / Revendication(s) 2 3 10 15 Ggf unterschiedliche Patentanspruche (Art. 167(2) a)) / Any different claims (Art. 167(2)(a)) / Le cas echeant, revendications differentes (art. 167(2) a)) 3 5 6 3 DRAW 1# Zeichnung(en) / Drawing(s) / Dessin(s) 7 3 1 Zusammenfassung / Abstract / Abrége Ubersetzung der Anmeldungsunterlagen / Translation of the application documents / Traduction des pieces de la demande Prioritatspeleg(e) / Priority document(s) / Document(s) de priorite 48

В.	Der Anmeldung in der eingereichten Fassung liegen folgende Unter This application as filed is accompanied by the items below: / A la presente demande sont annexées les pièces suivantes:	rlagen bei: /			
1	Einzelvollmacht / Specific authorisation / Pouvoir particulier				
2	Allgameine Vollmacht / General authorisation / Pouvoir general				
3	Erfindernennung / Designation of inventor / Designation de l'inventeur				
4	Fruherer Recherchenbericht / Earlier search report / Rapport de recherch	he anter eure			
5	Gepuhrenzahlungsvordruck (EPA Form 1010) / Voucher for the settleme (EPO Form 1010) / Bordereau de reglement de taxes (OEB Form 1010)	ent of fees			
ь	Scheck (ausgeschiossen bei Einreichung bei den nationalen Benorden). Choqi e (not wien filing with national authorities) / Choque ipas de cheque en das de depot aubres des services nationaux				
~	Datentrager für Sequenzprotokoli / Data carrier for sequence listing / Support de données pour liste de sequences	SEQL (4)			
8	Zusatzblatt / Additional sheet / Feuille additionnelle				

Sonstige Unterlagen (bitte hier spezifizieren) / Other (please specify here) / Autres documents (veuillez preciser ici) Kopien dieser Empfangsbescheinigung / Copies of this receipt for documents / Copies du present recepisse de documents Wantung Betrag / Currency Amount / Monnaie Non A (Ausfullung freigestellt / optional / facultatif)

Anzahi del Kop en / Number of copies / Number

<sup>\*</sup> The Richt great dor Angribh der Biartonnin Linda bei Eingeng nicht gebiut / No check was made on lebeut that the cliniber of sheets inunaled was correct. Lieval, hude du nombre richte infestivation

## ADDITIONAL SHEET

# ADDITIONAL REPRESENTATIVES

ARMITAGE, IAN M.

BREWSTER, ANDREA R.

CALDERBANK, T. ROGER

COLEIRO, RAYMOND

FORD, MICHAEL F.

GREAVES, CAROL P.

GURA, H. ALAN

HACKNEY, NIGEL J.

HAMILTON, ALISTAIR

HARRISON, DAVID C.

KIDDLE, SIMON J.

LINN, S. JONATHAN

MADELEY, JUNE M.

NICHOLLS, KATHRYN M.

O'BRIEN, CAROLINE J.

PAGET, HUGH C.E.

SANDERSON, MICHAEL J.

STONER, G. PATRICK

STUART, IAN

THORNLEY, RACHEL M.

WALTON, SEÁN M.

all at MEWBURN ELLIS, York House, 23 Kingsway, London, WC2B 6HP, GB

(falls Anmelder nicht oder nicht allein der Erlinder ist) / (where the applicant is not the inventor or is not the sole inventor) / (si le demandeur n'est pas l'inventeur ou l'unique inventeur

Nr. der Anmeldung oder, falls noch nicht bekannt, Bezeichnung der Erfindung Application N° or, if not yet known, title of the invention Nº de la demande ou, si ce dernier n'est pas encore connu, titre de l'invention

Zeichen des Anmelders oder Vertreters Applicant's or representative's reference Reference du demandeur ou du mandataire (max 15 Positionen / max 15 spaces / 15 caracteres au maximum)

RETRACTABLE INKING/COATING APPARATUS HAVING FERRIS MOVEMENT BETWEEN PRINTING UNITS

HAG/FP5233994

4I

لِين

i---

LT ا إلى

ŭ

 $\Box$ 

M

In Sachen der obenbezeichneten europaischen Patentanmeldung nennt (nennen) der (die) Unterzeichnete(n) 1 In respect of the above European patent application I (we), the undersigned En ce qui concerne la demande de brevet européen susmentionnée le (s) soussigné(s) 1

Howard W DEMOORE 10954 Shady Trail Dallas Texas 75220 USA

1-11 2 010ミブニ

als Erfinder<sup>2</sup>: do hereby designate as inventor(s)2 désigne(nt) en tant qu'inventeur(s)2 :

Howard W DEMOORE , 10954 Shady Trail / Dallas Texas 75220, USA Ronald M RENDLEMAN, 4331 Royal Ridge Dallas Texas 75229, USA John W BIRD, 1514 Iroquois Circle Carrollton, Texas 75007, USA

	(Weitere Erfinder sind auf einem gesonderten Blatt angegeben) / (Additional inventors indicated on supplementary	sheet)
<u></u>	(les autres inventeurs sont mentionnés sur une feuille supplémentaire).	~

Der (Die) Anmelder hat (haben) das Recht auf das europäische Patent erlangt<sup>3</sup> The applicant(s) has (have) acquired the right to the European patent3 Le(s) demandeur(s) a (ont) acquis le droit au brevet européen3

X gemäß Vertrag vom under an agreement dated 1 May 1995 par contrat en date du

als Arbeitgeber as employer(s) en qualité d'employeur(s) durch Erbfolge as successor(s) in title par transfert successonal

Ort/Place/Lieu London, GB

Unterschrift(en) des (der) Anmelder(s) oder Vertreter(s) / Signature(s) of applicant(s) or representative(s) / Signature(s) du (des) demandeur(s) ou du (des) mandataire(s) Datum/Date 1996 Max

H A GURA

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVE

Name des (der) Unterzeichneten bitte mit Schreibmaschine wiederholen. Bei juristischen Personen bitte die Stellung des (der) Unterzeichneten innerhalb der Gesellschaft mit Schreibmaschine angeben / Please type name under signature in case of legal persons, the position of the signer within the company should also be typed / Le ou les noms des signatures doivent être egalement dactylographies. S'il s'agit d'une personne morale, la position occupée au sein de celle-ci par le ou les signataires sera indiquée à la machine à

Fußnoten befinden sich auf der Rückseite / Footnotes overleaf / Le texte des renvois figure au verso

EPA/EPO/OEB Form 1002 04.89

bitte wenden / P.T.O. / T.S.V.P.

### "RETRACTABLE INKING/COATING APPARATUS HAVING FERRIS MOVEMENT BETWEEN PRINTING UNITS"

This invention relates to sheet-fed or web-fed, rotary offset or flexographic printing presses, and more particularly, to a new and improved inking/coating apparatus for the in-line application of printing inks or protective or decorative coatings to sheet or web substrates.

Conventional sheet-fed, rotary offset printing presses typically include one or more printing units through which individual sheets are fed and printed with Since the inks used with rotary offset printing wet ink. presses typically remain wet and tacky for some time after printing, special precautions must be taken to insure that the freshly printed sheets are not marked or smeared as the sheets are transferred from one printing unit to another, and while being conveyed to the sheet delivery stacker. The printed surface of the freshly printed sheet dries relatively slowly and can be smeared during subsequent In order to reduce transfer between printing units. smearing and offsetting, spray powder is applied on the printed sheet.

offset printing applications, and smearing are prevented by applying a protective and/or decorative coating over all or a portion of the freshly printed sheets. Various arrangements have been proposed for applying the protective or decorative coating as an inline operation by using the last printing unit of the press as the coating application unit. However, when such in-

10

15

20

5

10

15

20

25

line coating is performed, the last printing unit cannot be used to apply ink to the sheets, and can only be used for the coating operation. Thus, while coating with these types of in-line coating apparatus, the press loses the capability of printing its full range of colors since the last printing unit is converted to a coating unit.

It will be appreciated that the time required to reconfigure a press for coating or non-coating is non-productive and costly. Accordingly, there is a need for an in-line coating apparatus that minimizes the time to clean-up from one printing run and set-up and run the next job. Where consecutive jobs require the same type of coating, particularly blanket coating, it may not be necessary to clean-up the coater between jobs. However, the coating material cannot be allowed to dry on the rollers. Therefore, especially when switching from blanket to spot coating or vice versa, or if there is a delay between jobs, it is necessary to wash-up the coater after each job is completed.

In addition, coater wash-up is necessary when switching between different coating compositions, such as aqueous and ultra violet (UV) curable coatings. Such coating materials are not interchangeable, and consequently, the coater must be washed between applications of different coating media.

The foregoing limitations are overcome, according to the present invention, by a retractable, in-line inking/coating apparatus which is mounted on a printing

10

15

20

25

unit for pivotal, Ferris wheel movement between an operative inking/coating position and a retracted, overhead idle position. The inking/coating apparatus includes an applicator head which, is positioned in alignment with either the plate cylinder or the blanket cylinder by a carriage assembly which includes a cantilevered support arm. The support arm is pivotally coupled between the inking/coating head and the printing unit tower. This cantilevered, pivotal mounting arrangement allows the inking/coating unit to be used between two printing units, as well as on the last printing unit of the press.

In the preferred embodiment, the applicator head includes vertically spaced pairs of cradle members with one cradle pair being adapted for supporting a metal or ceramic coating roller in alignment with a blanket cylinder, and the other cradle pair supporting a resilient anilox coating roller in alignment with the plate cylinder, respectively, when the carriage assembly is in the operative position. Because of the cantilevered, pivotal support provided by the support arm, the applicator head can be lifted and lowered through an arc, similar to Ferris wheel movement, in the limited space between adjacent printing units. When fully retracted, the applicator head and carriage assembly are lifted to an elevated, retracted overhead position, preferably an overhead position overlying the printing unit tower, thus providing complete access to the interstation space and the printing unit cylinders without causing the printing unit to lose its printing capability.

10

15

20

25

inking/coating applicator roller of the applicator head can be inspected, cleaned or replaced and the doctor blade assembly can be washed-up automatically while the inking/coating apparatus is in the retracted position.

When the inking/coating apparatus is used in combination with a flexographic printing plate and aqueous ink or aqueous coating, the water component of the aqueous ink or coating on the freshly printed sheet is evaporated by a high velocity, hot air interstation dryer and a high volume heat and moisture extractor assembly so that the freshly printed ink or coating is completely dry before the sheet is printed on the next printing unit. This quick drying flexographic printing/coating arrangement permits a base coat of ink, for example opaque white or metallic ink (gold, silver or other metallics) to be applied in the first printing unit, and then overprinted by a lithographic process on the next printing unit.

Exemplary embodiments of the present invention are illustrated in the drawing figures wherein:

FIGURE 1 is a schematic side elevational view of a sheet-fed, rotary offset printing press having inking/coating apparatus embodying the present invention;

FIGURE 2 is a perspective view of the printing press of FIGURE 1 in which a dual head inking/coating apparatus is in the operative coating position and a single head coater is in a retracted, overhead position;

10

15

20

25

FIGURE 3 is an enlarged simplified perspective view showing one side of the single head inking/coating apparatus of FIGURE 1 in the operative position;

FIGURE 4 is a simplified side elevational view showing the dual head inking/coating apparatus in the operative coating position for spot or overall coating from the blanket position;

FIGURE 5 is a simplified side elevational view showing the single head inking/coating apparatus in the operative coating position for spot or overall coating from the plate position; and,

FIGURE 6 is a simplified side elevational view of the dual head inking/coating apparatus of FIGURE 4, partially broken away, which illustrates the hydraulic drive assembly and doctor blade assembly.

As used herein, the term "processed" refers to various printing methods which may be applied to either side of a substrate, including the application of UV-curable and aqueous inks and/or coatings. The term "substrate" refers to sheet or web material. Also, as used herein, the term "waterless printing plate" refers to a printing plate having non-image surface areas which are hydrophobic and also having image surface areas which are hydrophilic, wherein the non-image surface areas are characterized by a surface tension value which is less than the surface tension of aqueous ink, and the image surface areas are characterized by a surface tension value which is greater than the surface tension of aqueous ink. "Flexo-

15

20

25

graphic" refers to flexible printing plates having a relief surface which is wettable by aqueous ink or aqueous coating material.

As shown in the exemplary drawings, the present invention is embodied in a new and improved in-line inking/coating apparatus 10, for applying inks or protective and/or decorative coatings to sheets or webs printed in a sheet-fed or web-fed, rotary offset or flexographic printing press, herein generally designated 12. instance, as shown in FIGURE 1, the inking/coating apparatus 10 is installed in a four color printing press 12, such as that manufactured by Heidelberger Druckmaschinen AG of the Federal Republic of Germany under its designation Heidelberg Speedmaster 102V. The press 12 includes a press frame 14 coupled at one end, herein the right end, to a sheet feeder 16 from which sheets, herein designated S, are individually and serially fed into the press, and at the opposite end, with a sheet delivery stacker 20 in which the freshly printed sheets are collected and stacked. posed between the sheet feeder 16 and the sheet delivery stacker 20 are four substantially identical rotary offset printing units 22, 24, 26 and 28 which can print different color inks onto the sheets as they are transferred through the press 12. The printing units are housed within printing towers T1, T2, T3 and T4 formed by side frame members 14, 15.

As illustrated, the printing units 22, 24, 26 and 28 are substantially identical and of conventional design.

10

15

20

25

The first printing unit 22 includes an in-feed transfer cylinder 30, a plate cylinder 32, a blanker cylinder 34 and an impression cylinder 36, all supported for rotation in parallel alignment between the press side frames 14, 15. Each of the first three printing units 22, 24 and 26 have an interunit transfer cylinder 38 disposed to transfer the freshly printed sheets from the adjacent impression cylinder to the next printing unit via an interstation transfer cylinder 40. The last printing unit 28 is shown equipped with a delivery cylinder 42 which guides each freshly printed sheet 18 as it is transferred from the last impression cylinder 36 to a delivery conveyor system, generally designated 44, to the sheet delivery stacker 20.

The delivery conveyor system 44 as shown in FIGURE 2 is of conventional design and includes a pair of continuous delivery gripper chains 46, only one of which is shown carrying at regular spaced locations along the chains, laterally disposed gripper bars having gripper fingers for gripping the leading edge of a freshly printed sheet 18 after it leaves the nip between the delivery cylinder 42 and impression cylinder 36 of the last printing unit 28. As the leading edge is gripped by the grippers, the delivery chains 46 pull the freshly printed sheet away from the impression cylinder 36 and deliver the freshly printed sheet to the sheet delivery stacker 20.

Prior to reaching the delivery sheet stacker, the freshly printed and/or coated sheets S pass under a delivery dryer 48 which includes a combination of infra-red

10

15

20

25

thermal radiation, high velocity hot air flow and heat and moisture extraction for drying the ink and/or the protective/decorative coating on the freshly printed sheets.

In the exemplary embodiment shown in FIGURE 1, the first printing unit 22 is equipped with a flexographic printing plate, and does not require an inking roller train or a dampening system. If an ink roller train is mounted on the first printing unit, the form rollers are retracted and locked off when the printing unit goes on impression. Flexographic aqueous ink is supplied by the inking/coating The remaining printing units 24, 26 and 28 are equipped for lithographic printing and include an inking apparatus 50 having an inking roller train 52 arranged to transfer ink from an ink fountain 54 to the plate cylinder 32. This is accomplished with the aid of a fountain roller 56 and a ductor roller. The fountain roller 56 projects into the ink fountain 54, whereupon its surface is wetted with printing ink Q. The printing ink Q is transferred intermittently to the inking roller train 52 by the ductor The inking roller train 52 supplies printing ink Q to the image ares of a printing plate P mounted on the plate cylinder 32.

The printing ink Q is transferred from the printing plate P to an ink receptive blanket B which is mounted on the blanket cylinder 34. The inked image carried on the blanket B is transferred to a sheet S as the sheet is transferred through the nip between the impression cylinder 36 and the blanket B.

10

15

20

25

The inking roller arrangement 52 illustrated in FIGURE 1 is exemplary for use in combination with lithographic ink printing plates. It will be understood that dampening rollers (not illustrated) will be in direct engagement with the lithographic plate P, but are not used in combination with the flexographic plate of printing unit 22.

Referring now to FIGURE 4, FIGURE 5 and FIGURE 6, the in-line inking/coating apparatus 10 includes a carriage assembly 58 which supports an applicator head 60. applicator head 60 includes a hydraulic motor 62, a lower gear train 64, an upper gear train 65, an applicator roller 66 and a doctor blade assembly 68. The external peripheral surface of the applicator roller 66 is inserted into wetting contact with liquid coating material or ink contained in a reservoir 70. The reservoir 70 is continuously supplied with ink or coating which is circulated through the reservoir 70 from an off-press source by a pump (not illustrated). The hydraulic motor 62 drives the applicator roller 66 synchronously with the plate cylinder 32 and the blanket cylinder 34 in response to an RPM control signal from the press drive (not illustrated) and a feedback signal developed by a tachometer 72. hydraulic drive motor is preferred, an electric drive motor can be used.

The applicator roller 66 is preferably a fluid metering anilox roller which transfers measured amounts of printing ink or coating material onto the printing plate or

10

15

20

25

blanket. The surface of an anilox roller is engraved with an array of closely spaced, shallow depressions referred as "cells". Ink or coating material from the reservoir 70 flows into the cells as the anilox roller turns through the reservoir. The transfer surface of the anilox roller is scraped with a doctor blade 73 to remove excess ink or coating. The ink or coating remaining on the anilox roller is the measured amounts contained within the cells.

The applicator roller 66 is cylindrical and may be constructed in various diameters and lengths, containing cells of various sizes and shapes. The volumetric capacity of an anilox roller is established during manufacturing and is dependent upon the selection of cell size, shape and number of cells per unit area. Depending upon the intended application, the cell pattern may be fine (many small cells per unit area) or coarse (fewer larger cells per unit area).

By applying the ink or coating material through the inking/coating applicator head 60, more ink or coating material can be delivered to the sheet S as compared with the inking roller train of a lithographic printing unit. Moreover, color intensity is stronger and more brilliant because the flexographic ink is applied at a much larger film thickness than can be applied by the lithographic process and is not diluted by dampening solution.

The inking/coating applicator head 60 includes side frame members 74, 76 that support the applicator roller 66, gear train 64, gear train 65, doctor blade

10

15

20

25

assembly 68 and the drive motor 62. The applicator roller 66 is supported at opposite ends on a lower cradle formed by a pair of end plates 78, 80 which hold the applicator roller 66 in parallel alignment with the blanket cylinder 34 (FIGURE 5). The side frames 74, 76 are also provided with an upper cradle formed by a pair of side plates 82, 84 which are vertically spaced with respect to the lower side plates 78, 80. Each cradle has a pair of sockets 79, 81 and 83, 85, respectively, for holding the applicator roller 66 for spot coating or inking engagement against the plate P of the plate cylinder 32 (FIGURE 4) or the blanket B of the blanket cylinder 34.

Preferably, the applicator roller 66 for the upper cradle (plate) position is an anilox roller having a resilient transfer surface. In the dual cradle arrangement, the press operator can quickly change over from blanket inking/coating and plate inking/coating with minimum press down time, since it is only necessary to remove and reposition or replace the applicator roller 66, and wash-up the doctor blade assembly if changing from ink to coating or vice versa. The capability to selectively operate in either the flexographic mode or the lithographic mode and to print or coat from either the plate or blanket position is referred to herein as the "LITHOFLEX" process.

Referring again to FIGURE 2 and FIGURE 3, the applicator head 60 is supported by the carriage assembly 58 in a cantilevered, pivotal arrangement which allows the dual cradle inking/coating apparatus 10 and a single cradle

10

15

20

inking/coating apparatus 110 to be used between any two adjacent printing units, as well as used on the first and last printing units of the press. This is made possible by a pair of cantilevered support arms 88, 90 that are pivotally coupled to the side plates 74, 76, respectively, on a pivot shaft 77. Each support arm has a hub portion 88A, 90A, respectively, and an elongated shank portion 88B, 90B, respectively.

The cantilevered support arms are pivotally mounted on the printing tower by pivot blocks 92, 94, respectively. The hub portions 88A, 90A are journalled for rotation on pivot shafts 96, 98, respectively. The pivot blocks 92, 94 are securely fastened to the tower 14D, so that the carriage assembly 86 is pivotally suspended from the pivot shafts 96, 98 in a cantilevered Ferris support The shank portions 88B, 90B are pivotally arrangement. coupled to the pivot shaft 77, so that the carriage assembly 58 and the applicator head 60 are capable of independent rotation with respect to each other and with respect to the pivot shaft 77. By this arrangement, the applicator head 60 is pivotally suspended from the pivot shaft 77, and remains in an upright orientation as the support arms rotate from the operative position to the fully retracted position, and vice versa.

Thus, the cradles 78, 80 and 82, 84 position the applicator roller 66 in vertical and horizontal alignment with the plate cylinder or blanket cylinder when the applicator head is extended to the operative position, for

15

20

25

example as shown in FIGURE 4 and FIGURE 5. Moreover, because of the transverse relationship between the hub portion and shank portion of the support arms, the applicator head 60 and carriage assembly 58 are capable of rotating through a Ferris arc without touching the adjacent printing tower. This makes it possible to install the inking/coating apparatus 10 on any intermediate printing unittower (T2, T3), and as well as on the first printing unit tower T1 and the last printing unit tower T4. ally, when the inking/coating unit 10 is in the operative position, the lateral projection of the applicator head 60 into the interstation space between printing units is minimized. This assures virtually unrestricted operator access to the interstation space between adjacent printing units when the applicator head is engaged in the operative position, and completely unrestricted access when the carriage assembly 58 is retracted.

Rotation of the carriage assembly 58 is counterclockwise from the retracted, idle position (shown in phantom in FIGURE 1) to the operative position (FIGURE 4 and FIGURE 5). The carriage assembly 58 can be adapted for clockwise rotation from the retracted position to the operative position for engagement of the applicator roller to either the plate or the blanket on the dampener side of the tower, assuming that access to the plate and blanket is not restricted by dampener rollers or the like.

Rotational movement of the support arms 88, 90 is assisted by counterweights 100, 102 which are secured to

15

20

25

the support arms, respectively, for concurrent rotation with respect to the pivot blocks 92, 94. With the passive assistance of the counterweights, the press operator can easily move the inking/coating assembly 10 from the engaged operative position as shown in FIGURE 4 to the fully retracted, idle position as shown in phantom in FIGURE 1. Preferably, rotation of the carriage assembly 58 is assisted by a torsion spring, electric motor or hydraulic motor.

The inking/coating apparatus 10 is releasably locked into the operative position as shown in FIGURE 4 by releasable latch couplings 103, 105 that secure the support arms 88, 90 to the press side frames 14, 15, respectively, of the printing unit tower T4 in the operative position. Coating engagement of the applicator roller 66 against the blanket cylinder 34 is produced by power actuators, preferably pneumatic cylinders 104, 106 which have extendtransfer able/retractable power arms 104A, 106A, The pneumatic cylinder 104 is pivotally respectively. coupled to the support arm 88 by a pivot linkage 108, and the second pneumatic cylinder 106 is pivotally coupled to the support arm 90 by a pivot linkage 109. In response to actuation of the pneumatic cylinders 104, 106, the power transfer arms are retracted. As the transfer arms retract, the inking/coating head 60 is rotated counterclockwise on the pivot shaft 77, thus moving the applicator roller 66 into coating engagement with the blanket cylinder 34.

15

20

25

The pivot linkage 108 includes a bell crank 111 which is mounted for pivotal movement on a pin 113. The pin 113 is supported by a clevis plate 115 which is attached to the support arm 88. One end of the bell crank is pivotally coupled to the actuator arm 104A, and a cam roller 117 is mounted for rotation on its opposite end.

The cam roller 117 is engagable against an adjustable stop 119 which is rigidly secured to the side plate 74. Counterclockwise shifting of the handle H moves a cam follower 121 into a latch pocket 123 of a receiver block 125 as the cam roller 117 is moved into engagement with the adjustable stop 119 in the interlocked, operative position. Referring to FIGURE 4, FIGURE 5 and FIGURE 6, the receiver block 125 is secured to the delivery side of the printing unit tower by machine screws.

When the plate P goes on impression, power is applied to the pneumatic actuator 104 and the power transfer arm 104A retracts, thus causing the bell crank 111 to rotate counterclockwise about the pin 113. The torque applied by the pneumatic actuator 104 is transmitted to the applicator head 60 through the cam roller 117 and the adjustable stop 119. Counterclockwise movement of the applicator head 60 relative to the support shaft 77 carries the applicator roller 66 into engagement with the plate P.

The adjustable stop 119 has a threaded bolt 119A which is engagable with the cam roller 117. The striking point of engagement is preset so that the applicator roller 66 is properly positioned for engagement with the plate P

10

15

20

25

or blanket B in the operative position when the applicator head 60 is interlocked with the press frame 14 and the printing unit goes on impression.

Referring to FIGURE 5, an inking/coating apparatus 110 having a single head is illustrated. The construction of this alternative embodiment is identical in all respects with the dual head arrangement, with the exception that only a single gear train and a single cradle for holding the applicator roller is provided. embodiments, the inking/coating head 60 remains upright as it swings through an arc, comparable to the movement of a Because of the upright orientation of the inking/coating head 60 as it moves between the extended and retracted positions, the usual platform spacing between printing unit towers provides adequate clearance to permit extension and retraction of the carriage assembly 58 without interference with operator access to the printing This is a significant advantage in that it permits the in-line inking/coating apparatus 10 to operate effectively in the interstation space between any adjacent printing units, and without blocking or obstructing access to the cylinders of the printing units when the inking/coating apparatus is in the retracted position (as indicated in phantom in FIGURE 1).

Moreover, when the in-line inking/coating apparatus is in the fully retracted position, the applicator roller 66 is conveniently positioned on the dampener side of the printing unit for inspection, clean-up or

5

10

15

20

25

replacement. Additionally, the doctor blade assembly is also conveniently positioned for inspection, removal, adjustment or clean-up. Also, the doctor blade reservoir and coating circulation lines can be cleaned while the press is running as well as when the press has been stopped for change-over from one type of ink or coating material to another.

When the inking/coating apparatus is used for applying an aqueous ink or an aqueous coating material, the water component on the freshly printed sheet S is evaporated by a high velocity, hot air interstation dryer and high volume heat and moisture extractor units 112 and 114, as shown in FIGURE 1, FIGURE 4 and FIGURE 5. The dryer/extractor units 112 and 114 are oriented to direct high velocity heated air onto the freshly printed/coated sheets as they are transferred by the interunit and the intermediate transfer cylinders 36, 40. By this arrangement, the freshly printed aqueous ink or coating material is completely dry before the sheet is overprinted in the next printing unit.

The high velocity, hot air dryer and high performance heat and moisture extractor units 112, 114 utilize high velocity air jets which scrub and break-up the moist air level which clings to the surface of each freshly printed sheet. Within each dryer, high velocity air is heated to a high temperature as it flows across a resistance heating element within an air delivery baffle tube. High velocity jets of hot air are discharged through

10

15

20

25

multiple airflow apertures through an exposure zone Z (FIGURE 4 and FIGURE 5) onto the freshly printed/coated sheet S as it is transferred by the transfer cylinder 36 and intermediate transfer cylinder 40, respectively. Each dryer assembly includes a pair of air delivery dryer heads which are arranged in spaced, side-by-side relation as shown in FIGURE 4 and FIGURE 5.

The high velocity, hot moisture-laden air displaced from each freshly printed sheet is extracted from the dryer exposure zone Z and completely exhausted from the printing unit by the high volume extractors. Each extractor head includes a manifold coupled to the dryer heads and draws the moisture, volatiles and high velocity hot air through a longitudinal gap between the dryer heads. According to this arrangement, each printed sheet is dried before it is run through the next printing unit.

water-based inks used in flexographic printing dry at a relatively moderate drying temperature provided by the interstation high velocity hot air dryers/extractors 112, 114. Consequently, print quality is substantially improved since the aqueous ink is dried at each printing unit before it enters the next printing unit. Moreover, back-trapping on the blanket of the next printing unit is completely eliminated. This interstation drying arrangement makes it possible to print aqueous inks such as metallic ink and opaque white ink at one printing unit, and then overprint at the next printing unit.

10

15

20

25

This arrangement also permits the first printing unit to be used as a coater in which an aqueous coating is applied to low grade paper, for example recycled paper, to trap and seal in lint, dust, spray powder and other debris and provide a smoother, durable surface that can be overprinted in the next printing unit. The first down coating seals the surface of the low grade, rough substrate and improves overprinted dot definition while preventing strike-through and show-through. A UV-curable protective and/or decorative coating can be applied over the first down overprinted (aqueous) coating in the last printing unit.

Preferably, the applicator roller 66 is constructed of metal or ceramic when it is used for applying a coating material to the blanket B on the cylinder 34. When the applicator roller 66 is applied to the plate, it is preferably constructed as an anilox roller having a resilient transfer surface for engaging a flexographic printing plate. Suitable resilient roller surface materials include Buna N synthetic rubber and EPDM (terpolymer elastomer).

It will be appreciated that the inking/coating apparatus 10 is capable of applying a wide range of ink types, including fluorescent (Day Glo), pearlescent, metallics (gold, silver and other metallics), glitter, scratch and sniff (micro-encapsulated fragrance), scratch and reveal, luminous, pressure-sensitive adhesives and the like.

15

20

25

The press operator can eliminate the dampener roller assembly altogether, and the inking/coating apparatus 10 can selectively apply aqueous inks and coatings to a flexographic or waterless printing plate and the blanket. Moreover, overprinting of the aqueous inks and coatings can be carried out in the next printing unit since the aqueous inks and coatings are completely dried by the high velocity, hot air interstation dryer and high volume heat and

moisture extractor assembly.

The aqueous inks and coatings as used in the present invention contain colored pigments and/or soluble dyes, binders that fix the pigments onto the surface of the printed sheet, defoamers and thickeners. and waxes, Aqueous printing inks predominantly contain water as a solvent, diluent and/or vehicle. The thickeners which are preferred include algonates, starch, cellulose and its derivatives, for example cellulose esters or cellulose ethers and the like. Coloring agents including organic as well as inorganic pigments may be derived from dyes which are insoluble in water. Also, the printing ink may contain water and can be predominantly glycol or the like, with the pigment being bound by an appropriate resin. When metallic inks are printed, the cells of the anilox roller must be appropriately sized to prevent the metal particles from getting stuck within the cells. The cell size is critical, and for metallic gold ink, the anilox roller should have a screen line count in the range of 175-300 lines per inch (69-118 lines per cm).

ļ

10

15 <sup>°</sup>

20

25

The inking/coating apparatus 10 can also apply UV-curable inks and coatings. If UV-curable inks and coatings are utilized, ultra-violet dryers/extractors are installed adjacent the high velocity hot air dryer/extractor units 112, 114, respectively.

It will be appreciated that the inking/coating apparatus 10 described herein makes it possible to selectively operate a printing unit in either the flexographic printing mode or the lithographic printing mode, while also providing the capability to print or coat from either the plate or blanket position. The dual cradle support arrangement of the present invention makes it possible to quickly change over from inking/coating at the blanket cylinder position to inking/coating at the plate cylinder position with minimum press down-time, since it is only necessary to remove and reposition or replace the applicator roller 66 while the printing/inking apparatus is in the retracted position.

Moreover, the press operator may elect to spot or overall coat with aqueous ink/coating from the plate during one job, and then spot and/or overall coat from the blanket during the next job. Since the doctor blade assembly can be flushed and washed-up quickly and the applicator roller can be replaced quickly, it is possible to spot coat or overall coat from the plate position or the blanket position with aqueous inks or coatings during the first press run and then spot coat or overall coat with UV-curable inks or coatings from the plate position or from

10

15

20

25

the blanket position during the next press run. The ink-ing/coating apparatus 10 is completely out of the way in the retracted position; consequently, the doctor blade reservoir and supply lines can be flushed and washed-up by automatic wash-up equipment while the printing unit is printing another job.

The positioning of the applicator head and roller assembly relative to the plate and blanket is repeatable to a predetermined, preset impression position. Consequently, no printing unit adjustment or alteration is required, except for flushing the doctor blade assembly and cleaning or replacing the applicator roller to accommodate a different kind of ink or coating material. Although manual extension and retraction have been described in connection with the exemplary embodiment, extension to the operative position and retraction to a non-operative idle position can be carried out automatically by hydraulic or electric motor servomechanisms.

The Ferris wheel support arrangement allows the inking/coating apparatus to operate effectively in the interstation space between any adjacent printing units, as well as on the first or last printing units of the press, without blocking or obstructing the interstation space or restricting operator access to the cylinders of any of the printing units.

Finally, because the inking/coating apparatus of the present invention is mounted on a printing unit tower and is extendable to the operative position without

requiring adjustment or alteration of the printing unit cylinders, it can be used for applying printing ink or coating material to the blanket cylinder of a rotary offset web press, or to the blanket of a dedicated coating unit.

10

15

#### CLAIMS:

1. Inking/coating apparatus (10) for use in a printing press (12) of the type having a printing unit (22, 24, 26, 28) on which a plate cylinder (32), a blanket cylinder (34) and an impression cylinder (36) are mounted for rotation, wherein the inking/coating apparatus is characterized by:

an applicator head (60) for applying ink or coating material to a plate (P) mounted on the plate cylinder or to a blanket (B) mounted on the blanket cylinder, either separately or simultaneously when the inking/coating apparatus is in an operative position relative to the plate and blanket cylinders; and,

a carriage assembly (58) for moving the applicator head to the operative position in which the applicator head is disposed laterally adjacent to the plate and blanket cylinders and for moving the applicator head from the operative position to a retracted position in which the applicator head is elevated with respect to the plate and blanket cylinders.

2. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 1, wherein the carriage assembly (58) is characterized by:

a support arm (88, 90) having a first end portion (88A) constructed for pivotal attachment to the

printing unit and having a second end portion (88B) pivotally coupled to the applicator head (60), the applicator head being movable on the support arm to the operative position.

- 3. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 1, characterized in that a counterweight (100, 102) is coupled to the carriage assembly.
- 4. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth
  10 in claim 1, wherein the applicator head (60) is characterized by:

a doctor blade assembly (68) having a reservoir (70) for receiving ink or liquid coating material; and,

- an applicator roller (66) coupled to the doctor blade assembly in fluid communication with the reservoir, the applicator roller being engagable with a printing plate (P) on the plate cylinder or with a blanket (B) on the blanket cylinder when the applicator head (60) is in the operative position.
- 5. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 4, characterized in that the applicator roller (66) is an anilox roller having a resilient transfer surface.

10

15

25

6. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 1, characterized in that:

a power actuator (104, 106) is movably coupled to the applicator head (60), the power actuator having a power transfer arm (104A, 106A) which is extendable and retractable; and,

movement converting apparatus (108) is coupled to the power transfer arm for converting extension or retraction movement of the power transfer arm into pivotal movement of the applicator head (60) relative to the carriage assembly.

7. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 6, wherein the movement converting apparatus (108) is characterized by:

a bell crank plate (111) having a first end portion coupled to the power transfer arm and having a second end portion for engaging a stop member;

a stop member (119) secured to the applicator head (60); and,

a clevis plate (115) secured to the carriage assembly (58) and pivotally coupled to the bell crank plate.

8. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 1, wherein the applicator head (60) is characterized by:

10

15

first and second side frame members (74, 76) pivotally coupled to the carriage assembly (58);

a doctor blade assembly mounted on the first and second side frame members, the doctor blade assembly including a reservoir (70) for receiving ink or liquid coating material;

a cradle assembly (78, 80), (82, 84) mounted on the first and second side frame members, respectively; an applicator roller (66) mounted for rotation on the cradle assembly and coupled to the doctor blade assembly for rolling contact with ink or coating material in the reservoir, the applicator roller being engagable with a printing plate (P) on the plate cylinder (32) or with a blanket (B) on the blanket cylinder (34) when the applicator head (60) is in the operative position; and,

a drive motor (62) coupled to the applicator roller for rotating the applicator roller.

9. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth 20 in claim 8, characterized in that:

the cradle assembly (79, 80) has first and second sockets (79, 81) disposed on the first and second side frame members respectively; and,

the applicator roller (66) is mounted for rotation on the first and second sockets.

10

15

10. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 8, characterized in that

the cradle assembly (78, 80), (82, 84) includes first and second sockets (79, 81) disposed on the first and second side frame members, respectively, and third and fourth sockets disposed on the first and second side frame members, respectively; and,

the applicator roller (66) is selectively mountable for rotation on either the first and second sockets or on the third and fourth sockets for applying ink or coating material to either the plate or blanket when the applicator head is in the operative position.

11. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 1, wherein the applicator head (60) is characterized by:

a first cradle (78, 80) for supporting an applicator roller (66) for engagement with the plate when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position; and

a second cradle (82, 84) for supporting an applicator roller (66) for engagement with the blanket (B) when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position.

12. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth
25 in claim 1, wherein the carriage assembly is characterized
by:

20

25

a support arm (88, 90) having a first end portion pivotally coupled to the printing unit (88A, 90A) and having a second end portion (88B, 90B);

a common pivot shaft (77) on which the support arm second end portion and the inking/coating apparatus are pivotally mounted; and,

male and female latch members (103, 105) coupled between the common pivot shaft and the printing unit, with one of the latch members being secured to the common pivot shaft and the other latch member being constructed for attachment onto the printing unit, the latch members being mateable in interlocking engagement when the applicator head (60) is in the operative position.

13. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth
15 in claim 1, wherein the applicator head (60) and the
printing unit are characterized by:

male and female latch coupling members (103, 105) mounted on the carriage assembly (58) and on the printing unit for releasably latching the carriage assembly in interlocking engagement with the printing unit when the applicator head is in the operative position.

14. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 1, wherein the carriage assembly (58) is characterized by an elongated shank portion (88B, 90B) and a hub portion (88A, 90A), the elongated shank portion being pivotally coupled to the applicator head (60) and the hub

10

portion being constructed for pivotal attachment onto the printing unit.

15. A rotary offset printing press (12) having first and second printing units (22, 24) and the inking/coating apparatus (10) of claim 1 is movably coupled to the first printing unit (22) as set forth in claim 1, characterized by:

a dryer (112) mounted on the first printing unit adjacent the impression cylinder (36) of the first printing unit for discharging heated air onto a freshly printed substrate while the freshly printed substrate is in contact with said impression cylinder.

16. A rotary offset printing press (12) as defined in claim 15, characterized in that:

an extractor (112E) is disposed adjacent the dryer for extracting hot air, moisture and volatiles from an exposure zone (Z) between the dryer and the freshly printed substrate.

17. A rotary offset printing press (12) as 20 defined in claim 15, characterized in that:

an intermediate transfer cylinder (40) is coupled in sheet transfer relation with the impression cylinder (36) of the first printing unit (22); and,

an interstation dryer (114) is disposed 25 adjacent the intermediate transfer cylinder for discharging

heated air onto a freshly printed or coated substrate after it has been transferred from the impression cylinder of the first printing unit and while it is in contact with the intermediate transfer cylinder (40).

printing press (12) of the type including first and second rotary offset printing units (22, 24), and using aqueous or UV-curable printing ink or coating material in the operation of at least the first printing unit, characterized by the following steps performed at each printing unit in succession:

spot or overall coating a plate (P) with aqueous ink/aqueous coating material or UV-curable ink/UV-curable coating material;

spot and/or overall coating a blanket (B) with aqueous ink/aqueous coating material or UV-curable ink or UV-curable coating material;

transferring the printing ink or coating material from the printing plate (P) to the blanket (B);

transferring the inked or coated image from the blanket to a substrate (S) as the substrate is transferred through the nip between the impression cylinder (36) and the blanket (B); and,

drying the ink or coating material on the
freshly printed substrate before the substrate is subsequently processed.

10

20

25

19. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 18, wherein the drying step is characterized by:

discharging high velocity, heated air onto the freshly printed/coated substrate (S) while the freshly printed/coated substrate is in contact with the impression cylinder (36) of the first printing unit (22).

20. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 18, characterized by the steps:

transferring the freshly printed substrate (S) from the first printing unit (22) to an intermediate transfer cylinder (40); and,

drying the freshly printed substrate while it is in contact with the intermediate transfer cylinder.

21. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 18, characterized by the step:

extracting hot air, moisture and volatiles from an exposure zone (Z) above the freshly printed/coated substrate (S) while the freshly printed/coated substrate is in contact with the impression cylinder (36).

22. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 18, characterized by the steps:

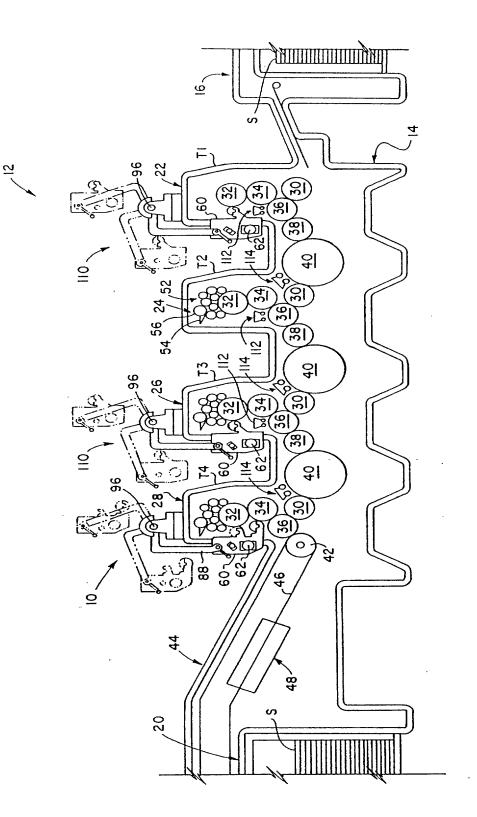
applying a primer coating of an aqueous coating material or UV-curable coating material to a substrate (S) in the first printing unit (22); and,

# "RETRACTABLE INKING/COATING APPARATUS HAVING FERRIS MOVEMENT BETWEEN PRINTING UNITS"

## ABSTRACT

A retractable in-line inking/coating apparatus (10) selectively applies either spot or overall ink/coating material to a blanket (B) or flexographic plate (P) on a blanket cylinder (34), or spot or overall ink/coating to a flexographic printing plate (P) on a plate cylinder (32) in a rotary offset printing press (12). The inking/coating apparatus is pivotally mounted on a printing unit (22, 24, 26, 28) or dedicated coating unit, and is extendable into and retractable out of an operative inking/coating position by a carriage assembly (58) which is pivotally coupled to the printing unit. Because of the pivotal support provided by a cantilevered support arm (88, 90), the inking/coating apparatus is extended and retracted through a Ferris wheel arc between adjacent printing units.

FIG. 1



<u>U</u>

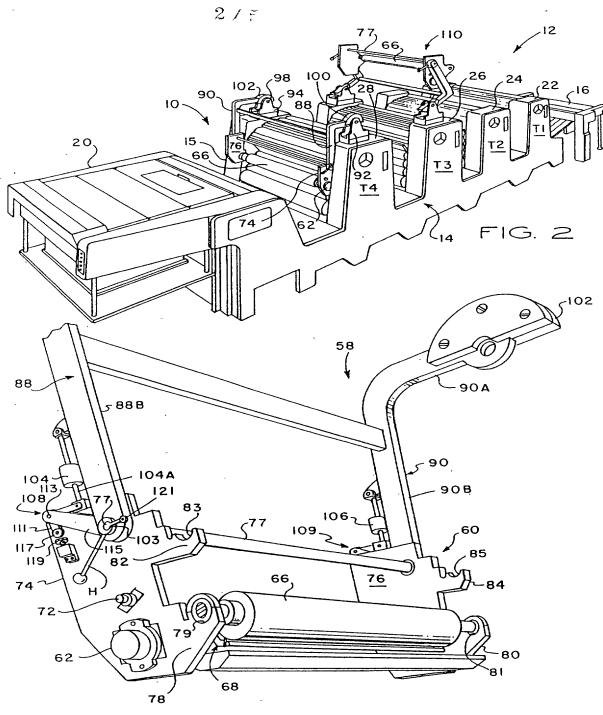


FIG. 3

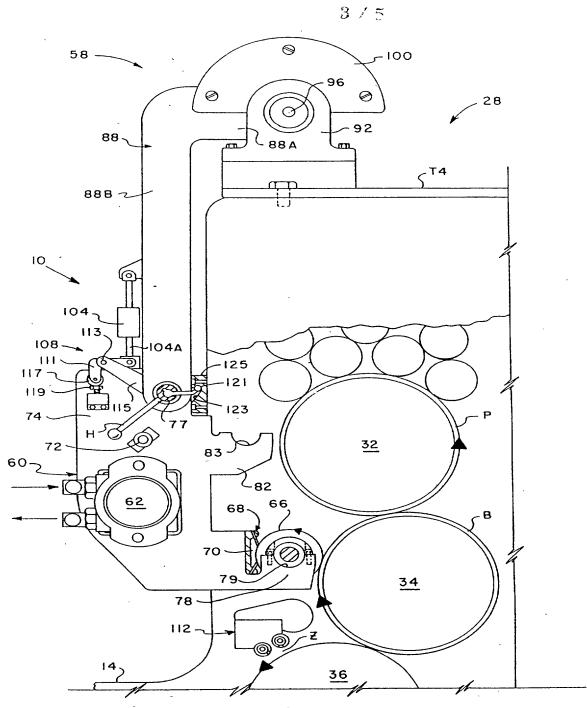
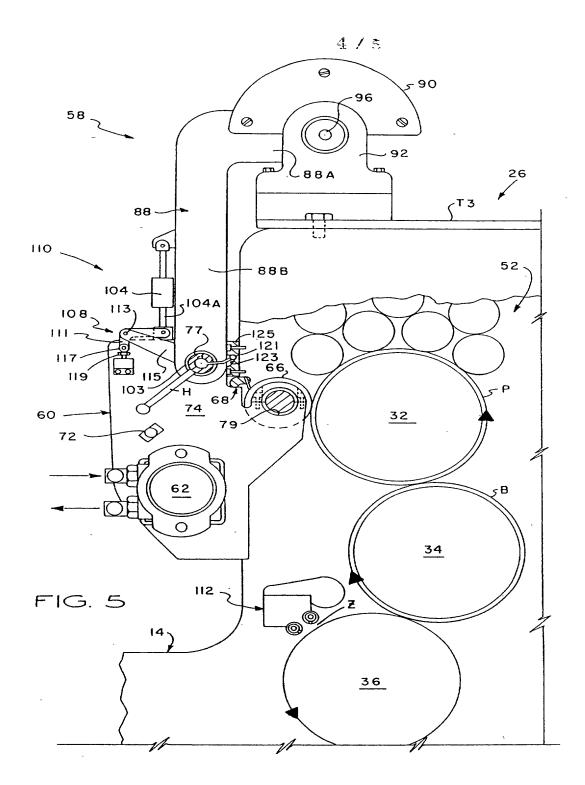
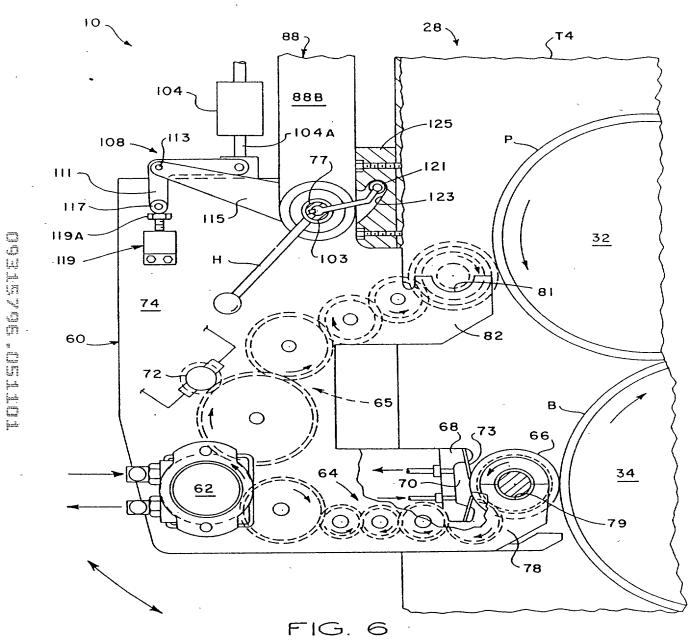


FIG. 4





## MEWBURN ELLIS ECTU-1 PFOFERT PATELITS TRADELITARKS DESIGNS

Chartered Patent Agents European Patent Attorneys Trade 11a k Agents

240 4405

2762 Patent G 71 240 9339

71 240 0652 (G4)

956 Kingsway WC2

23 Kingsway London WC2B 6HP

Tel 017

1996 ax 0

EPA EPO DEB

16

York House

Partners
H A Gura
D C Harrison
LM: Armitage
H C E Paget
M F Ford
LTR: Carderbank
S J Linn
G P Stoner
C J O'Brien
S M Walton
N J Hackney

Consultant E Armitage C B

Assisted by RE Body AR Brewster J1 Consistensen R Colero MG Foster MP Freehun RS Gramst a A Hamilton SJ Hill A 2 Moyand DJ Kelth SI I Monde O J. Kelly S.J. Kuddle J.M. Madele, M.M.T. Madyns, A.M. Nichodla M.J. Sanderson I.A. Stuart D.A. Taylor R.M. Thornley

7th June 1996

European Patent Office, Postbus 5818, 2280 HV RIJSWIJK (ZH), The Netherlands

Dear Sirs

European Patent Application No. 96303136.4 DEMOORE, HOWARD WARREN Our Ref: HAG/FP5233994

To complete the filing formalities on this application, we now present herewith a certified copy of the priority US application.

Yours faithfully

H A GURA AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVE

HG/GC

Encl.

PRIO 015

Offices also at Bristol Cambridge Manchester Newcastle



# HIER OCHERD CARARYON DE MUER (BEARING)

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS, SHALL COME:

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office

May 6, 1996

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT ANNEXED HERETO IS A TRUE COPY FROM THE RECORDS OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE OF THOSE PAPERS OF THE BELOW IDENTIFIED PATENT APPLICATION THAT MET THE REQUIREMENTS TO BE GRANTED A FILING DATE UNDER 35 USC 111.

APPLICATION NUMBER: 08/435,798 FILING DATE: May 4, 1995

By Authority of the COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

K. WHITE

**Certifying Officer** 



U.S. DZPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE FEE RECORD SHEET

110 MH 05/19/95 08435798

1 201 633.00 CK B6012

PTO-1556 (5/87)

Ħ

 SPECIFICATION

133-201

accompanying

Application for Grant of U.S. Letters Patent

JOINT INVENTORS:

Ronald M. Rendleman 4331 Royal Ridge Dallas, Texas 75229

Howard W. DeMoore 10954 Shady Trail Dallas, Texas 75220

John W. Bird 1514 Iroquois Circle Carrollton, Texas 75007

TITLE: "RETRACTABLE INKING/COATING APPARATUS HAVING FERRI

## Pield of the Invention

This invention relates to sheet-fed or web-fed, rotary offset or flexographic printing presses, and more particularly, to a new and improved inking/coating apparatus for the in-line application of printing inks or protective or decorative coatings to sheets or web.

#### Background of the Invention

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

Conventional sheet-fed, rotary offset printing presses typically include one or more printing units through which individual sheets are fed and printed with wet ink. After the last printing unit, the sheets are transferred by a delivery conveyor to the delivery end of the press where the freshly printed sheets are collected and stacked. In a typical sheet-fed, rotary offset printing press such as the Heidelberg Speedmaster line of presses, the delivery conveyor includes a pair of endless gripper chains carrying gripper bars and gripper fingers which grip and pull freshly printed sheets from the last impression cylinder and convey the sheets to the sheet delivery stacker.

3

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20 21

22

23 24

25

26

27

28

29

30 31

32

33

Since the inks used with rotary offset printing presses typically remain wet and tacky for some time after printing, special precautions must be taken to insure that the freshly printed sheets are not marked or smeared as the sheets are transferred from one printing unit to another, and while being conveyed to the sheet delivery stacker. The printed surface of the sheet dries relatively slowly and can be smeared during subsequent transfer between printing units. In order to reduce smearing and offsetting, spray powder is applied on the printed sheet.

In some printing applications, offset and smearing are prevented by applying a protective and/or decorative coating over all or a portion of the freshly printed sheets. Some coating solutions include varnish, lacquer, dye, moisturizers and ink. Such coatings are formed of a UV-curable or water-dispersed resin applied as a liquid solution or emulsion over the freshly printed sheets to protect the ink and improve the appearance of the freshly printed sheets. Such coatings are particularly desirable when decorative or protective finishes are required such as in the production of posters, record jackets, brochures, magazines, folding cartons and the like. The coating is permeable to oxygen to permit drying of the ink. In cases where a liquid coating is to be applied, the coating operation is carried out after the last color ink has been printed. In some cases, it is desirable to spot coat from the printing plate. For both operations, the coating is most desirably performed by an in-line coater.

In printing presses having flexographic printing plates, an aqueous ink is used, for example metallic (gold) ink and opaque white ink, both of which can be overprinted at the next printing unit. An advantage of flexographic printing is that no dampening unit is required. The flexographic printing plate has a raised image surface (relief). Colors are stronger when flexographic inks are used because they are not diluted by dampening solution.

# Description of the Prior Art

**2** 3

4

5 6

8

10

11

12

13

14 15

16

17 18

19

20 21

22

23

24 25

26

27

28

29 30

31

32

33 <u>.</u> 34

35

Various arrangements have been made for applying the coating as an in-line printing operation by using the last printing unit of the press as the coating application unit. For example, in U.S. Patents 4,270,483, 4,685,414 and 4,779,557, there are disclosed coating apparatus which can be moved into position to allow the blanket cylinder of the last printing unit of a press to be used to apply a coating material to the sheets. Patent 4,796,556 and U.S. Patent 4,841,903 there is disclosed a coating apparatus which can be selectively moved between the blanket cylinder or the plate cylinder of the last printing unit of the press so that the last printing unit can only be used for coating purposes. However, when coating apparatus of these types are used, the last printing unit cannot be used to apply ink to the sheets, but rather can only be used for the coating operation. Thus, while coating with these types of in-line coating apparatus, the press loses the capability of printing its full range of colors since the last printing unit is converted to a coating unit.

Proposals for overcoming the problem of the loss of a printing unit when in-line coating is desired have also been made, such as that set forth in U.S. Patent 4,934,305 which discloses a coating apparatus having a separately timed applicator roller positioned to apply the coating material to the freshly printed sheet while the sheet is on the last impression cylinder of the press. This is said to allow the last printing unit to print and coat simultaneously, so that no loss of a printing unit capability results. Another approach to providing a coating unit without losing the printing capabilities of the last printing unit is to provide a totally separate coating unit downstream of the last printing unit so that the coating is applied to the sheets after the last printing unit. Such an arrangement is disclosed in U.S. Patents 4,399,767, 4,706,601 and 5,176,077.

In an effort to reduce costs and maintain flexibility in adapting the printing press to different jobs, coating apparatus

has been provided that can be selectively engaged with the plate cylinder or blanket cylinder to carry out the coating operation, and disengaged so that the last printing unit can be used for offset printing when coating is not required. Examples of coaters which are selectively engageble with either the plate cylinder or the blanket cylinder are disclosed in U.S. Patent 4,615,293 (Jahn), U.S. Patent 5,107,790 (Sliker et al.) and U.S. Patent 4,841,903 (Bird).

2

3

5

7

9

10

11 12

13

14 15

16

17

18 19

20

21

22

23 24

25

26

27

28

29

30 31 ·

32

33

34 35

The coater of U.S. Patent 4,615,293 includes two applicator rollers, both disposed on the dampening side of the plate cylinder and blanket cylinder for carrying out spot and blanket coating operations as desired. The coater of U.S. Patent 5,107,790 is retractable along an inclined rail for extending and retracting a coater head into engagement with either the plate cylinder or the blanket cylinder. Because of its size, the rail-retractable coater can only be installed between the last printing unit of the press and the delivery stacker, and cannot be used at interstation positions. The coaters of Patent 4,615,293 are located on the dampener side of the plate and blanket cylinders, thus requiring removal of the dampening unit to make room for the doctor blade head and applicator rollers. Consequently, the last printing unit of the press is converted into a coating unit, resulting in the loss of the printing capability of that printing unit.

It will be appreciated that the time required to reconfigure a press for coating or non-coating is non-productive and costly. Accordingly, there is a need for a coating apparatus which minimizes the time to clean-up from one printing run and set up and run the next job. Where consecutive jobs require the same type of coating, particularly blanket coating, it may not be necessary to clean-up the coater between jobs. However, the coating cannot be allowed to dry on the rollers. Therefore, especially when switching from blanket to spot coating or vice versa, or if there is a delay between jobs, it is necessary to wash-up the coater after each job is completed.

In addition, wash-up is necessary when switching between different coating compositions, such as aqueous and ultrarviolet (UV) curable coatings. Such coatings are not interchangeable, and the coaters must be washed between applications of the different coating media. It is difficult to wash-up some coaters while the press is running. Moreover, the retractable coaters mentioned above occupy a large amount of press space and diminishes accessibility to the press. Elaborate equipment is needed for retracting the coater from the operative coating position to an out-of-the-way, inoperative position which reduces access to the printing unit.

A limitation on the use of flexographic printing plates and aqueous printing inks is that the freshly printed or coated sheets require hot air for drying. When applying an aqueous ink such as opaque white or metallic gold, it is necessary to dry the printed sheets between printing units before overprinting them.

Moreover, when utilizing lithographic printing inks, it is necessary to frequently stop the press and wash the blanket. Metallic ink in particular "piles" on the blanket and must be washed frequently.

## Objects of the Invention

Accordingly, the princips: object of the present invention is to provide improved inking, coating apparatus which is capable of selectively applying ink or a coating material to a plate on a plate cylinder or a coating material to a blanket on a blanket cylinder of a printing press.

Another object of the present invention is to provide inking/coating apparatus of the character described which is extendable into inking/coating engagement with either a plate cylinder or a blanket cylinder, and which is retractable to a non-operative position to provide clear access to the cylinders of the printing unit.

A related object of the present invention is to provide inking/coating apparatus of the character described which is

capable of being used in an interstation position and does not interfere with access to the press.

Yet another object of the present invention is to provide inking/coating apparatus of the character described, which can be moved from an operative inking/coating engagement position to a non-operative, retracted position.

Still another object of the present invention is to provide inking/coating apparatus of the character described, which can be used for applying aqueous inks and coatings to a lithographic printing plate or a flexographic printing plate in a rotary offset press.

A related object of the present invention is to provide inking/coating apparatus of the character described, which is capable of applying aqueous coating at one printing unit and drying the coating before it reaches the next printing unit where it can be overprinted with aqueous ink or lithographic ink.

Another object of the present invention is to provide inking/coating apparatus for use on a multiple color rotary offset printing press that can apply ink or coating to the plate or blanket of a printing unit from a single applicator head.

A related object of the invention is to provide inking/coating apparatus of the character described, in which no printing unit adjustment or alteration is required when the applicator head is converted from plate to blanket operation and vice versa.

## Summary of the Invention

The foregoing objects are achieved by a retractable, inline inking/coating apparatus which is mounted on a printing unit tower for pivotal, Ferris wheel type movement between an operative inking/coating position and a retracted, overhead position. The inking/coating apparatus includes an applicator head which extends into and retracts out of engagement with a plate on a plate cylinder or a blanket on a blanket cylinder. The inking/coating applicator head is positioned in parallel alignment with either the plate cylinder or the blanket cylinder by a carriage assembly which includes a cantilever support arm. The support arm is pivotally coupled between the inking/coating head and the printing unit tower. This cantilevered, pivotal mounting arrangement allows the inking/coating unit to be used between two printing units, as well as installed on the last printing unit of the press.

In the preferred embodiment, the applicator head includes vertically spaced pairs of cradle members with one cradle pair being adapted for supporting a metal or ceramic coating roller in alignment with a blanket cylinder, and the other cradle pair supporting a resilient anilox coating roller in alignment with the plate cylinder, respectively, when the applicator head is in the operative position. Because of the cantilevered, pivotal support provided by the support arm, the applicator head can be lifted and lowered through an arc, similar to Ferris wheel movement, in the limited space between adjacent printing units. When fully retracted, the coater and carriage assembly are lifted to an overhead position overlying the printing unit tower, thus providing complete access to the printing unit cylinders, without causing the printing unit to lose its printing capability. The inking/coating applicator roller can be inspected, cleaned or replaced and the doctor blade assembly can be washed-up automatically while the inking/coating apparatus is in the fully retracted position.

When the inking/coating apparatus is used in combination with a flexographic printing plate and aqueous ink or aqueous coating, the water component of the aqueous ink or coating on the freshly printed sheet is evaporated by a high velocity, hot air interstation dryer and a high volume heat and moisture extractor assembly so that the freshly printed ink or coating is completely dry before the sheet is printed on the next printing unit. This quick drying flexographic printing/coating arrangement permits a base coat of ink, for example opaque white or metallic ink (gold, silver or other metallics) to be applied in the first printing

18 19

20

21 22

23

24 25

26

27

28

•	wile, and then overprinted by the lithographic process on the next
2	printing unit.
3	<ul> <li>Other features and advantages of the present invention</li> </ul>
4	will become more apparent from the following detailed description
5	taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings which
6	disclose, by way of example, the principles of the present
7	invention.
8	Brief Description of the Drawings
9	FIGURE 1 is a schematic side elevational view of a
10	sheet-fed, rotary offset printing press having inking/coating
11	apparatus embodying the present invention;
12	FIGURE 2 is a perspective view of the printing press of
13	FIGURE 1 in which a dual head inking/coating apparatus is in the

operative coating position and a single head coater is in a retracted, overhead position;

FIGURE 3 is an enlarged simplified perspective view

showing one side of the single head inking/coating apparatus of FIGURE 1 in the operative position;

FIGURE 4 is a simplified side elevational view showing the dual head inking/coating apparatus in the operative coating position for spot or overall coating from the blanket position;

FIGURE 5 is a simplified side elevational view showing the single head inking/coating apparatus in the operative coating position for spot or overall coating from the plate position; and,

FIGURE 6 is a simplified side elevational view of the dual head inking/coating apparatus of FIGURE 4, partially broken away, which illustrates the hydraulic drive assembly and doctor blade assembly.

# 29 Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments

30 As used herein, the term "processed" refers to various
31 printing methods which may be applied to either side of a
32 substrate, including the application of UV-curable and aqueous
33 inks and/or coatings. The term "substrate" refers to sheet or web

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30 31 ·

32

33

35

material. Also, as used herein, the term "waterless printing 2 plate" refers to a printing plate having non-image surface areas 3 which are hydrophobic and also having image surface areas which are hydrophilic, wherein the non-image surface areas are charac-5 terized by a surface tension value which is less than the surface tension of aqueous ink, and the image surface areas are character-6 7 ized by a surface tension value which is greater than the surface 8 tension of aqueous ink. "Flexographic" refers to flexible printing plates having a relief surface which is wettable by 9 10 aqueous ink or coating material.

As shown in the exemplary drawings, the present invention is embodied in a new and improved in-line inking/coating apparatus, herein generally designated 10, for use in applying inks or protective and/or decorative coatings to sheets or webs printed in a sheet-fed or web-fed, offset rotary or flexographic printing press, herein generally designated 12. In this instance, as shown in FIGURE 1, the inking/coating apparatus 10 is installed in a four color printing press 12, such as that manufactured by Heidelberger Druckmaschinen AG of the Federal Republic of Germany under its designation Heidelberg Speedmaster 102V (40"). The press 12 includes a press frame 14 coupled at one end, herein the right end, to a sheet feeder 16 from which sheets, herein designated S, are individually and sequentially fed into the press, and at the opposite end, with a sheet delivery stacker 20 in which the freshly printed sheets are collected and stacked. Interposed between the sheet feeder 16 and the sheet delivery stacker 20 are four substantially identical sheet printing units 22, 24, 26 and 28 which can print different color inks onto the sheets as they are transferred through the press 12. The printing units are housed within printing towers T1, T2, T3 and T4 formed by side frame members 14, 15.

As illustrated, the printing units 22, 24, 26 and 28 are substantially identical and of conventional design. The first printing unit 22 includes an in-feed transfer cylinder 30, a plate cylinder 32, a blanker cylinder 34 and an impression cylinder 36,

all supported for rotation in parallel alignment between the press side frames 14, 15 which define printing unit towers T1, T2, T3 and T4. Each of the first three printing units 22, 24 and 26 have a transfer cylinder 38 disposed to withdraw the freshly printed sheets from the adjacent impression cylinder and transfer the freshly printed sheets to the next printing unit via an interstation transfer cylinder 40. The last printing unit 28 is shown equipped with a delivery cylinder 42 which supports the printed sheet 18 as it is transferred from the last impression cylinder 36 to a delivery conveyor system, generally designated 44, to the sheet delivery stacker 20.

The delivery conveyor system 44 as shown in FIGURE 2 is of conventional design and includes a pair of endless delivery gripper chains 46, only one of which is shown carrying at regular spaced locations along the chains, laterally disposed gripper bars having gripper fingers used to grip the leading edge of a freshly printed sheet 18 after it leaves the nip between the delivery cylinder 42 and impression cylinder 36 of the last printing unit 28. As the leading edge is gripped by the grippers, the delivery chains 46 pull the sheet away from the impression cylinder 36 and convey the freshly printed sheet to the sheet delivery stacker 20.

Prior to reaching the delivery sheet stacker, the freshly printed and/or coated sheets S pass under a delivery dryer 48 which includes a combination of infra-red thermal radiation, high velocity hot air flow and a high performance heat and moisture extractor for drying the ink and/or the protective/decorative coating.

In the exemplary embodiment shown in FIGURE 1, the first printing unit 22 is equipped with a flexographic printing plate, and does not require an inking roller train or a dampening system. If an ink roller train is mounted on the first printing unit, the form rollers are retracted and locked off when the printing unit goes on impression. Flexographic aqueous ink is supplied by the inking/coating unit 110. The remaining printing units 24, 26 and 28 are equipped for lithographic printing and include an inking

apparatus 50 having an inking roller train 52 arranged to transfer ink from an ink fountain 54 to the plate cylinder 32. This is accomplished with the aid of a fountain roller 56 and a ductor roller. The fountain roller 56 projects into the ink fountain 54, whereupon its surface is wetted with ink. The printing ink Q is transferred intermittently to the inking roller train 52 by the ductor roller. The inking roller train 52 supplies ink Q to the image ares of a printing plate P mounted on the plate cylinder 32.

The printing ink Q is transferred from the printing plate P to an ink receptive blanket B which is mounted on the blanket cylinder 34. The inked image carried on the blanket B is transferred to a sheet S as the sheet is transferred through the nip between the impression cylinder 36 and the blanket B.

The inking roller arrangement 52 illustrated in FIGURE 1 is exemplary for use in combination with lithographic ink printing plates. It will be understood that dampening rollers (not illustrated) will be in direct engagement with the lithographic plate P, but are not used in combination with the flexographic plate of printing unit 22.

Referring now to FIGURE 4, FIGURE 5 and FIGURE 6, the in-line inking/coating apparatus 10 includes a carriage assembly 58 which supports an applicator head 60. The applicator head 60 includes a hydraulic motor 62, a lower gear train 64, an upper gear train 65, an applicator roller 66 and a doctor blade assembly The external peripheral surface of the applicator roller 66 is inserted into wetting contact with liquid coating material or ink contained in a reservoir 70. The reservoir is continuously supplied with ink or coating which is/circulated through the reservoir 70 from an off-press source by a pump (not illustrated). The hydraulic motor 62 drives the applicator roller 66 synchronously with the plate cylinder 32 and the blanket cylinder 34 in response to an RPM control signal from the press drive (not illustrated) and a feedback signal developed by a tachometer 72. While a hydraulic drive motor is preferred, an electric drive motor can be used.

21 ·

33<sub>,</sub>

The fluid metering applicator 66 is preferably an anilox roller which transfers measured amounts of printing ink or coating material onto the printing plate or blanket. The surface of an anilox roller is engraved with an array of closely spaced, shallow depressions referred as "cells". Ink or coating from the reservoir 70 flows into the cells as the anilox roller turns through the reservoir. The transfer surface of the anilox roller is scraped with a doctor blade 73 to remove excess ink or coating. The ink or coating remaining on the anilox roller is that contained within the cells.

The anilox roller 66 is cylindrical and may be constructed in various diameters and lengths, containing cells of various sizes and shapes. The volumetric capacity of an anilox roller is established during manufacturing and is dependent upon the selection of cell size, shape and number of cells per unit area. Depending upon the intended application, the cell pattern may be fine (many small cells per square inch) or coarse (fewer larger cells per square inch).

By applying the ink or coating through the inking/coating applicator 60, more ink or coating can be delivered to the sheet S as compared with the inking roller train of a lithographic printing unit. Moreover, color intensity is stronger and more brilliant because the flexographic ink is applied at a much larger film thickness than can be applied by the lithographic process and is not diluted by dampening solution.

Preferably, the doctor blade assembly 68 is constructed as described in U.S. Patent 5,176,077 (DeMoore), which is incorporated herein by reference.

The applicator head 60 includes side frame members 74, 76 which support the applicator roller 66, gear train 64, gear train 65, doctor blade assembly 68 and the drive motor 62. The applicator roller 66 is supported at opposite ends on a lower cradle formed by a pair of end plates 78, 80 which hold the applicator roller 66 in parallel alignment with the blanket cylinder 34 (FIGURE 5). The side frame 74, 76 are also provided

with an upper cradle formed by a pair of side plates 82, 84 which are vertically spaced with respect to the lower side plates 78, 89. Each cradle has a pair of sockets 79, 81 and 83, 85, respectively, for holding an applicator roller 66 for spot coating or inking engagement against the plate P of the plate cylinder 32 (FIGURE 4) or the blanket B of the blanket cylinder 34.

Preferably, the applicator roller 66 for the upper cradle (plate) position is an anilox roller having a resilient transfer surface. In the dual cradle arrangement, the press operator can quickly change over from blanket inking/coating and plate inking/coating with minimum press down time, since it is only necessary to remove and reposition or replace the applicator roller 66, and wash-up the doctor blade assembly if changing from ink to coating or vice versa. The capability to selectively operate in either the flexographic mode or the lithographic mode and to print or coat from either the plate or lanket position is referred to herein as the "LITHOFLEX" pr

According to an important feature of the present invention, the applicator head 60 is supported by the carriage assembly 58 in a cantilevered, pivotal arrangement which allows the dual cradle inking/coating apparatus 10 and single cradle inking/coating apparatus 110 to be installed and used between any two adjacent printing units, as well as installed on the first and last printing units of the press. This is made possible by a pair of cantilevered support arms 88, 90 which are pivotally coupled to the side plates 74, 76, respectively, on a pivot shaft 77. Each support arm has a hub portion 88A, 90A, respectively and an elongated shank portion 88B, 90B, respectively. The elongated shank portion extends transversely with respect to the shank portion, and preferably extend perpendicularly with respect to each other.

The cantilevered support arms are pivotally mounted on the printing tower by pivot blocks 92, 94, respectively. The hub portions 88A, 90A are journalled for rotation on pivot shafts 96, 98, respectively. The pivot blocks 92, 94 are securely fastened

12

13

14

15 16

17

18

19 20

21

22

23

24 25

26

27

28 29

30

31 '

32

33

34

35

to the tower 14D, so that the carriage assembly 86 is pivotally suspended from the pivot shafts 96, 98 in a cantilevered Ferris 2 3 support arrangement. The shank portions 88B, 90B are pivotally coupled to the pivot shaft 77, so that the carriage assembly 58 4 and the applicator head 60 are capable of independent rotation 5 with respect to each and with respect to the pivot shaft 77. By this arrangement, the applicator head 60 is pivotally suspended 7 from the pivot shaft 77, and remains in an upright orientation as 8 the support arms rotate from the operative position to the fully 9 retracted position and vice versa. 10

Thus, the cradles 78, 80 and 82, 84 position the applicator roller 66 in vertical and horizontal alignment with the plate cylinder or blanket cylinder when the applicator head is extended to the operative position. Moreover, because of the transverse relationship between the hub portion and shank portion of the support arms, the applicator head 60 and carriage assembly 58 are capable of rotating through a Perris arc without touching This makes it possible to install the the adjacent tower. inking/coating apparatus 10 on any intermediate printing unit tower (T2, T3), and as well as the first printing unit tower T1 and the last printing unit tower T4. Additionally, because of the transverse relationship of the support arm hub portion and shank portion, the lateral projection of the applicator head 60 into the interstation space between printing units is minimized, thus assuring virtually unrestricted operator access in the interstation space between adjacent printing units when the applicator head is engaged in the operative position, and completely unrestricted access when the applicator head is completely retracted.

As shown in FIGURE 1 and FIGURE 2, rotation of the carriage assembly 58 is counterclockwise from the retracted position (shown in phantom) to the operative position. The carriage assembly can be adapted for clockwise rotation from the retracted position to the operative position for engagement of the applicator roller to either the plate cylinder or the blanket

 cylinder on the dampener side of the tower, assuming that access to the plate and blanket is not restricted by dampener rollers or the like.

Rotational movement of the support arms 88, 90 is assisted by counterweights 100, 102 which are secured to the support arms, respectively, for concurrent rotation with respect to the pivot blocks 92, 94. With the passive assistance of the counterweights, the press operator can easily move the inking/coating assembly 10 from the engaged operative position as shown in PIGURE 4 to the fully retracted idle position as shown in phantom in FIGURE 1. Preferably, rotation of the carriage assembly 58 is assisted by power means such as a torsion spring, electric motor, or hydraulic motor.

The inking/coating apparatus 10 is releasably locked into the engaged position as shown in FIGURE 4 by releasable latch couplings 103, 105 which secure the support arms 88, 90 to the press side frames 14, 15, respectively, of the printing unit tower T4 in the operative position. Coating engagement of the applicator roller 66 against the blanket cylinder 34 is produced by power actuators, preferably pneumatic cylinders 104, 106 which have extendable/retractable power transfer arms 104A, 106A, respective-The pneumatic cylinder 104 is pivotally coupled to the support arm 88 by a pivot linkage 108, and the second pneumatic cylinder 106 is pivotally coupled to the support arm 90 by a pivot linkage 109. In response to actuation of the pneumatic cylinders 104, 106, the power transfer arms are retracted. As the arms retract, the inking/coating head 60 is rotated counterclockwise on the pivot shaft 77, thus moving the applicator roller 66 into coating engagement with the blanket cylinder 34.

The pivot linkage 108 includes a bell crank 111 which is mounted for pivotal movement on a pin 113. The pin 113 is supported by a clevis plate 115 which is attached to the support arm 88. One end of the bell crank is pivotally coupled to the actuator arm 104A, and a cam roller 117 is mounted for rotation on its opposite end.

The cam roller 117 is engagable against an adjustable stop 119 which is rigidly secured to the side plate 74. Counter-clockwise shifting of the handle H moves a cam follower 121 into a latch pocket 123 of a receiver block 125 as the cam roller 117 is moved into engagement with the adjustable stop 119 in the interlocked, operative position. Referring to FIGURE 4, FIGURE 5 and FIGURE 6, the receiver block is rigidly secured to the delivery side face of the printing unit tower by machine screws.

When the plate P goes on impression, power is applied to the pneumatic actuator 104 and the power transfer arm 104A retracts, thus causing the bell crank 111 to rotate counterclockwise about the pin 113. The torque applied by the actuator is transmitted to the applicator head 60 through the cam roller 117 and the adjustable stop 119. Counterclockwise movement of the applicator head 60 relative to the support shaft 77 carries the applicator roller 66 into engagement with the plate P.

The adjustable stop 119 has a threaded bolt 119A which is engagable with the cam roller 117. The striking point of engagement is preset so that the applicator roller 66 is properly positioned for engagement with the plate P or blanket B when the applicator head 60 is interlocked with the press frame 14 and the printing unit goes on impression.

Referring to FIGURE 5, an inking/coating apparatus 110 having a single head is illustrated. The construction of this alternative embodiment is identical in all respects with the dual head arrangement, with the exception that only a single gear train and a single cradle for holding the applicator roller is provided. In both embodiments, the inking/coating head 60 remains upright as it swings through an arc, similar to the movement of a Ferris wheel. Because of the upright orientation of the inking/coating head 60 as it moves between the extended and retracted positions, the usual platform spacing between printing unit towers provides adequate clearance to permit extension and retraction of the carriage assembly 58 without interference with operator access to the printing units. This is a significant advantage in that it

permits the in-line inking/coating apparatus to operate effectively in the interstation space between any adjacent printing units, and without blocking or obstructing access to the cylinders of the printing units when the inking/coating apparatus is in the fully retracted position as indicated in FIGURE 1.

Moreover, when the in-line inking/coating apparatus is in the fully retracted position, the applicator roller 66 is conveniently positioned on the dampener side of the printing unit for inspection, clean-up or removal. Additionally, the doctor blade assembly is also conveniently positioned for inspection, removal, adjustment or clean-up. The doctor blade reservoir and coating circulation lines can also be cleaned while the printing unit is running as well as when the press has been stopped for change-over from one type of ink or coating to another.

When the inking/coating apparatus is used for applying an aqueous ink or an aqueous coating material, the water component on the freshly printed sheet S is evaporated by a high velocity, hot air interstation dryer and high volume heat and moisture extractor units 112 and 114, as shown in FIGURE 1, FIGURE 4 and FIGURE 5. The dryer/extractor units 112 and 114 are oriented to direct high velocity heated air onto the freshly printed/coated sheet as it in transferred by the impression cylinder 36 and the intermediate transfer cylinder 40. By this arrangement, the freshly printed aqueous ink or coating is completely dry before the sheet is overprinted in the next printing unit.

The high velocity, hot air dryer and high performance heat and moisture extractor units 112, 114 utilize high velocity air jets which scrub and break-up the moist air level which clings to the surface of each freshly printed sheet. Within each dryer, high velocity air is heated to a high temperature as it flows across a resistance heating element within an air delivery baffle tube. High velocity jets of hot air are discharged through multiple airflow apertures through an exposure zone Z (FIGURE 4 and FIGURE 5) onto the freshly printed/coated sheet 8 as it is transferred by the impression cylinder 36 and transfer cylinder

31 ·

Each dryer assembly includes a pair of air 40, respectively. delivery dryer heads which are arranged in spaced, side-by-side. relation. The high velocity, hot air dryer and high performance heat and moisture extractor units 112, 114 are preferably constructed as disclosed in co-pending U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 08/132,584, filed October 6, 1993, entitled "High Velocity Hot Air Dryer\*, assigned to the assignee of the present invention and which is incorporated herein by reference.

each printed sheet is extracted from the dryer exposure zone Z and completely exhausted from the printing unit by the high volume extractors. Each extractor head includes a manifold coupled to the dryer heads and draws the moisture, volatiles and high velocity hot air through a longitudinal gap between the dryer heads. According to this arrangement, each printed sheet is dried before it is run through the next printing unit.

The water-based inks used in flexographic printing dry at a relatively moderate drying temperature provided by the interstation high velocity hot air dryers/extractors 112, 114. Because each freshly printed sheet is dried between each printing unit, clarity and print quality are substantially improved since the aqueous ink is dried at each printing unit before it enters the next printing unit. Since the aqueous ink is dry before the sheet enters the next printing unit, back-trapping on the blanket of the next printing unit is completely eliminated. This interstation drying arrangement makes it possible to print aqueous inks such as metallic ink and opaque white ink at one printing unit, and then overprint at the next printing unit.

Moreover, this arrangement permits the first printing unit to be used as a coater in which an aqueous coating is applied to low grade paper such as recycled paper to trap and seal in lint, dust, spray powder and other debris and provide a smoother, durable surface which is overprinted in the next printing unit. An UV-curable coating can be applied over the first down overprinted (aqueous) coating in the last printing unit. The first

down layer seals the surface of the low grade, rough substrate and improves overprinted dot definition while preventing strikethrough and show-through.

Preferably, the applicator roller 66 is either metal or ceramic when it is used for applying a coating material to the blanket B on the cylinder 34. When the applicator roller 66 is applied to the plate, it is preferably constructed as an anilox roller having a resilient transfer surface for engaging a flexographic printing plate. Suitable resilient roller surface materials include Buna N synthetic rubber and EPDM (terpolymer elastomer).

It will be appreciated that the inking/coating apparatus 10 is capable of applying a wide range of ink types, including fluorescent (Day Glo), pearlescent, metallics (gold, silver and other metallics), glitter, scratch and sniff (micro-encapsulated fragrance), scratch and reveal, luminous, pressure-sensitive adhesives and the like.

The press operator can eliminate the dampener roller assembly altogether, and the inking/coating apparatus 10 can selectively apply aqueous inks and coatings to a flexographic or waterless printing plate and the blanket. Moreover, overprinting of the aqueous inks and coatings can be carried out in the next printing unit since the aqueous inks and coatings are completely dried by the high velocity, hot air interstation dryer and high volume heat and moisture extractor assembly of the present invention.

The aqueous inks and coatings as used in the present invention contain colored pigments and/or soluble dyes, binders which fix the pigments onto the surface of the printed sheet and waxes, defoamers and thickeners. Aqueous printing inks predominantly contain water as a solvent, diluent and/or vehicle. The thickeners which are preferred include algonates, starch, cellulose and its derivatives, for example cellulose esters or cellulose ethers and the like. Coloring agents including organic as well as inorganic pigments may be derived from dyes which are

insoluble in water. Also, the printing ink may contain:water and may be predominantly glycol or the like, with the pigment being bound by an appropriate resin. When metallic inks are printed, the cells of the anilox roller must be appropriately sized to prevent the metal particles from getting stuck within the cells. The cell size is critical, and for metallic gold ink, the anilox roller should have a screen line count in the range of 175-300 lines per inch.

The second of the second

The inking/coating apparatus 10 can also apply UV-curable inks and coatings. If UV-curable inks and coatings are utilized, ultra-violet dryers/extractors are installed adjacent the high velocity hot air dryer/extractor units 112, 114, respectively.

Moreover, by utilizing the coating apparatus on the first printing unit, a seal coating can be applied to trap lint, spray powder, dust and other debris, and cover defects on lower grade paper which will improve print quality, which can then be overprinted on the next in-line printing unit.

It will be appreciated that the "LITHOFLEX" system described herein makes it possible to selectively operate a printing unit in either the flexographic printing mode or the lithographic printing mode, while also providing the capability to print or coat from either the plate or blanket position. The dual cradle support arrangement of the present invention makes it possible to quickly change over from inking/coating at the blanket cylinder position to inking/coating at the plate cylinder position with minimum press down-time, since it is only necessary to remove and reposition or replace the applicator roller 66 while the printing/inking apparatus is in the retracted position.

Moreover, the press operator may elect to spot or overall coat with aqueous ink/coating from the plate for one job, and then spot and/or overall coat from the blanket during the next job. Since the doctor blade assembly can be flushed and washed-up quickly and the applicator roller can be changed out quickly, it is possible to spot coat or overall coat from the plate position

31 ·

or the blanket position with aqueous inks or coatings during the first press run and then spot coat or overall coat with UV-curable inks or coatings from the plate position or from the blanker position during the next press run. The inking/coating apparatus is completely out of the way in the retracted position; consequently, the doctor blade reservoir and supply lines may be flushed and washed-up by automatic wash-up equipment while the printing unit is printing another job.

The positioning of the applicator head and roller assembly relative to the plate and blanket is repeatable to a predetermined, preset impression position. Consequently, no printing unit adjustment or alteration is required, except for flushing the doctor blade assembly and cleaning or replacing the applicator roller to accommodate a different kind of ink or coating. Although manual extension and retraction have been described in connection with the exemplary embodiment, extension to the operative position and retraction to a non-operative position can be carried out automatically by hydraulic or electric motor servomechanisms.

The cantilevered, Ferris wheel support arrangement allows the inking/coating apparatus to operate effectively in the interstation space between any adjacent printing units, as well as on the first or last printing units of the press, without blocking or obstructing the interstation space or restricting operator access to the cylinders of any of the printing units.

Finally, because the inking/coating apparatus of the present invention is mounted on a printing unit tower and is extendable to the operative position without requiring adjustment or alteration of the printing unit cylinders, it can be used for applying ink or coating to the blanket cylinder of a rotary offset web press, or to the blanket of a dedicated coating unit.

Although the present invention and its advantages have been described in detail, it should be understood that various changes, substitutions and alterations may be made herein without

- 1 departing from the spirit and scope of the present invention as
- 2 defined by the appended claims.

### What is claimed is:

ġ

1. In a printing press of the type having side frame
members forming a printing unit tower on which a plate cylinder
and blanket cylinder are supported for rotation, the improvement
comprising:

inking/coating apparatus for applying ink or coating material to a plate mounted on the plate cylinder or to a blanket mounted on the blanket cylinder when the inking/coating apparatus is in an operative position; and,

a carriage assembly including a support arm having a first end portion pivotally coupled to the printing unit tower and a second end portion pivotally coupled to the inking/coating apparatus, the carriage assembly being movable to an operative position in which the inking/coating apparatus is suspended laterally adjacent to the plate and blanket cylinders, and being movable to a retracted position in which the inking/coating apparatus is elevated with respect to the plate and blanket cylinders.

2. The invention as set forth in claim 1, wherein the inking/coating apparatus comprises:

a doctor blade assembly having a reservoir for receiving ink or liquid coating material;

an applicator roller coupled to the doctor blade assembly in fluid communication with the reservoir, the applicator roller being engagable with a printing plate on the plate cylinder or with a blanket on the blanket cylinder when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position.

3. The invention as set forth in claim 2, the applicator roller comprising:

an anilox roller having a resilient transfer

4 surface.

- 4. The invention as set forth in claim 1, including a counterweight coupled to the support arm.
- 5. The invention as set forth in claim 1, further comprising:
- a power actuator pivotally coupled to the support
  arm, the power actuator having a power transfer arm which is
  extendable and retractable; and,
- apparatus coupled to the power transfer arm for converting extension or retraction movement of the power transfer arm into pivotal movement of the inking/coating apparatus relative to the support arm.
- 1 6. The invention as set forth in claim 5, in which the movement converting apparatus comprises:
- a bell crank plate having a first end portion coupled to the power transfer arm and having a second end portion for engaging a stop member;
- a stop member secured to the inking/coating apparatus; and,
- a clevis plate secured to the support arm and pivotally coupled to the bell crank plate.
- 7. The invention as set forth in claim 1, the inking/coating apparatus comprising:
- an applicator head having first and second side frame members pivotally coupled to the carriage assembly;
- a doctor blade assembly mounted between the first and second side frame members, the doctor blade assembly including a reservoir for receiving ink or liquid coating material;
- gradle means mounted on the first and second side frame members, respectively;
- an applicator roller mounted for rotation on the cradle means and coupled to the doctor blade assembly for rolling contact with ink or coating material in the reservoir, the

14	plate cylinder or with a blanket on the blanket cylinder in the	
15	operative position; and,	
16	motor means coupled to the applicator roller for	
17	rotating the applicator roller.	
1	8. The invention as set forth in claim 7,	
2	the cradle means including first and second sockets	
3	disposed on the first and second side frame members respectively;	
4	and,	
5	the applicator roller being mounted for rotation on	
6	the first and second sockets.	
,	· _	
1	9. The invention as set forth in claim 7,	
2	the cradle means including first and second sockets	
3	disposed on the first and second side frame members, respectively,	
4	and third and fourth sockets disposed on the first and second side	
5	frame members, respectively;	
6	the applicator roller being mountable for rotation	
7	on the first and second sockets for applying ink or coating	
8	material to the plate when the carriage assembly is in the	
9	operative position; and,	
.0	the applicator roller being mountable for rotation	
.1	on the third and fourth sockets for applying ink or coating	
.2	material to the blanket when the carriage assembly is in the	
3	operative position.	
1	10. The invention as set forth in claim 1, comprising:	
2	male and female latch coupling members mounted on	
3	the carriage assembly and on the printing unit tower, respective-	
4 .	ly, for releasably latching the carriage assembly in interlocking	
5	engagement with the printing unit tower in the operative position.	
	·	
1 .	11. The invention as set forth in claim 1, wherein the	
2	support arm comprises an elongated shank portion and a hub portion	

applicator roller being engagable with a printing plate on the

6 7

9

10

11

12 13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

1

3	which extends transversely with respect to the shank portion, the
4	elongated shank portion being pivotally coupled to the ink-
5	ing/coating apparatus and the hub portion being pivotally coupled
6	to the printing unit tower.

1 12. A sheet-fed, rotary offset printing press comprising, in combination:

at least one printing unit or dedicated coating unit having side frame members forming a tower;

at least one cylinder mounted for rotation on the tower for printing ink or coating material onto sheets passing through the printing unit or dedicated coating unit;

inking/coating apparatus including a doctor blade assembly having a reservoir for holding ink or coating liquid, a rotatable applicator roller and means for applying ink or coating liquid from the reservoir onto a peripheral surface portion of the applicator roller; and,

support apparatus mounted on the printing unit tower for pivotal movement, said support apparatus being movably coupled to the inking/coating apparatus for supporting the inking/coating apparatus for movement to an operative position in which the applicator roller is engagable with a plate or a blanket on the cylinder, and for movement to a retracted position in which the inking/coating apparatus is supported at an elevated position above the cylinder.

- 13. A rotary offset printing press comprising, in combination:
- a plate cylinder having a printing plate mounted
  - a blanket cylinder having an ink receptive blanket disposed in ink transfer engagement with the plate cylinder for transferring ink from the image surface areas of the printing plate to the ink receptive blanket;

	and a series of series and active cite
10	blanket cylinder thereby defining a nip between the impression
11	cylinder and the blanket whereby the printing ink is transferred
12	from the blanket to a substrate as the substrate is transferred
13	through the nip;
14	inking/coating apparatus for applying ink or
15	coating material to the plate or to the blanket;
16	support apparatus mounted on the printing press for
1,7	pivotal movement, said support apparatus being movably coupled to
18	the coating apparatus for supporting the inking/coating apparatus
19	for movement to an operative position in which the inking/coating
20	apparatus is engagable with the plate or the blanket, and for
21	movement to a retracted position in which the inking/coating
22	apparatus is supported at an elevated position above the press;
23	and,
24	a dryer mounted on the press for discharging heated
25	air on the freshly printed substrate.
1	14. A rotary offset printing press as defined in claim
2	13, wherein:
3 ·	the dryer is mounted adjacent the impression

1 15. A rotary offset printing press as defined in claim
2 13, comprising:

cylinder.

cylinder for discharging heated air onto a freshly printed substrate while the substrate is in contact with the impression

- an extractor coupled to the dryer for extracting hot air, moisture and volatiles from an exposure zone between the dryer and the freshly printed substrate.
- 1 16. A rotary offset printing press as defined in claim
  2 13, comprising:

2

5

7

8

9

10

11 12

13

1 2

3	a transfer cylinder disposed in an interstation
4	position on the press and coupled in sheet transfer relation with
5	the impression cylinder; and,
6	an interstation dryer disposed adjacent the

an interstation dryer disposed adjacent the transfer cylinder for discharging heated air onto a freshly printed or coated substrate after it has been transferred from the impression cylinder and while it is in contact with the intermediate transfer cylinder.

17. In a printing press of the type having side frame members forming a tower on which a blanket cylinder is supported for rotation, the improvement comprising:

inking/coating apparatus for applying ink or coating material to a blanket mounted on the blanket cylinder when the inking/coating apparatus is in an operative position; and,

a carriage assembly movably coupled to the tower and to the inking/coating apparatus for producing Ferris wheel movement of the inking/coating apparatus to the operative position in which the inking/coating apparatus is suspended laterally adjacent to the blanket cylinder, and to a retracted position in which the inking/coating apparatus is elevated with respect to the blanket cylinder.

18. The invention as set forth in claim 17, wherein the tower includes a plate cylinder and a plate mounted on the plate cylinder, the inking/coating apparatus including:

first cradle means for supporting an applicator roller for engagement against the plate when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position; and,

second cradle means for supporting an applicator roller for engagement against the blanket when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position.

3	having a first end portion pivotally coupled to the tower and
4	having a second end portion;
5	a common pivot shaft on which the support arm
6	second end portion and the inking/coating apparatus are pivotally
7	mounted; and,
8	male and female latch members coupled between the
9	common pivot shaft and the tower, with one of the latch members
0	being secured to the common pivot shaft and the other latch member
1	being secured to the tower, the latch members being mateable in
2	interlocking engagement when the inking/coating apparatus is in
3	the operative position.
1	20. The invention as set forth in claim 17, further
2	comprising:
3	a power actuator pivotally coupled to the support
4	arm, the power actuator having a power transfer arm which is
5	extendable and retractable; and,
6	apparatus coupled to the power transfer arm for
7	converting extension or retraction movement of the power transfer

The invention as set forth in claim 17, comprising: said carriage assembly including a support arm

21. The invention as set forth in claim 20, in which 1 the movement converting apparatus comprises: 2

-to the common pivot shaft.

**7** .

arm into pivotal movement of the inking/coating apparatus relative

a bell crank plate having a first end portion 3 coupled to the power transfer arm and having a second end portion for engaging a stop member; 5

a stop member secured to the inking/coating apparatus; and,

a clevis plate secured to the support arm and pivotally coupled to the bell crank plate.

3	an applicator roller having a resilient transfer
4	surface.
	·
1	23. The invention as set forth in claim 1, wherein the
2	applicator roller is mounted for engagement to a plate in the
3	plate cylinder position, the applicator roller comprising an
4	anilox roller having a resilient transfer surface.
1	24. A method for rotary offset printing in a rotary
2 .	offset press of the type including first and second printing
3	units, and using aqueous or UV-curable printing ink or coating
4	material in the operation of at least the first printing unit,
5	comprising the following steps performed at each printing unit in
6	succession:
7	spot or overall coating with aqueous ink/aqueous
8	coating or UV-curable ink/UV-curable coating from the plate;
9	spot and/or overall coating the blanket with
LO	aqueous ink/aqueous coating or UV-curable ink or UV-curable
11	coating from the blanket;
12	transferring the printing ink or coating from the
13	printing plate to the blanket;
L4	transferring the printed image from the blanket to
LS	a substrate as the substrate is transferred through the nip
16	between an impression cylinder and the blanket; and,
17	drying the ink or coating on the freshly printed
18	substrate before the substrate is processed in the second printing
L <b>9</b>	unit.
1 .	25. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in
2	claim 24,
3	wherein the drying step is performed by discharging
4 🔭	hot air onto the freshly printed/coated substrate after it has
5	been transferred from the first printing unit and while it is
	-30 <del>-</del>

inking/coating apparatus comprises:

The invention as set forth in claim 1, wherein the

- contact with an intermediate transfer cylinder, but before it is processed in the second printing unit. 26. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in 1 2 claim 24, 3 wherein the drying step is performed by directing high velocity, heated air onto the freshly printed/coated substrate while the freshly printed/coated substrate is in contact 5 with an impression cylinder. 1 27. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 24, including the steps: 2 transferring the freshly printed substrate to an intermediate transfer cylinder; and, drying the freshly printed substrate while it is in 6 contact with the intermediate transfer cylinder.
- 28. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 24, including the step:

  extracting hot air, moisture and volatiles from an exposure zone above the freshly printed/coated substrate while the freshly printed/coated substrate is in contact with the impression cylinder.
- claim 24, including the steps:

  applying a primer coating of an aqueous coating

  material or UV-curable coating material to a substrate in the

  first printing unit;

A method for rotary offset printing as defined in

- trapping and sealing dust, lint, spray powder and other debris under the primer coating; and,
- drying the primer coating on the substrate before the substrate is overprinted in the second printing unit.

1	30. A method for rotary offset printing in a rotary	
2	offset press of the type including first and second printing	
3	units, and using aqueous or UV-curable printing ink/coating	
4	material in the operation of at least the first printing unit	
5	comprising the following steps performed at each printing unit in	
6	succession:	
7	transferring the printing ink/coating material to	
8	a printing plate at the first printing unit;	
9	transferring the printing ink/coating material from	
10	the printing plate to a blanket;	
1 <b>i</b>	transferring the printed image from the blanket to	
12	a substrate as the substrate is transferred through the nip	
13	between an impression cylinder and the blanket; and,	
14	drying the printing ink on the freshly printed	
15	substrate before the substrate is processed in the second printing	
16	unit.	

31. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in
 claim 30,

wherein the drying step is performed by discharging hot air onto the freshly printed substrate after it has been transferred from the first printing unit and while it is in contact with an intermediate transfer cylinder, but before it is processed in the second printing unit.

32. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 30, wherein the drying step is performed by directing high velocity, heated air onto the freshly printed substrate while the freshly printed substrate is in contact with the impression cylinder.

1\$ 33. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 30, including the steps:

transferring the freshly printed substrate to an intermediate transfer cylinder; and,

- drying the freshly printed substrate while it is in contact with the intermediate transfer cylinder.
- 34. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in
- 2 claim 30, including the step:
- 3 extracting hot air, moisture and volatiles from an
- 4 exposure zone above the substrate while the substrate is in
- 5 contact with the impression cylinder.

# "RETRACTABLE INKING/COATING APPARATUS HAVING PERRIS MOVEMENT BETWEEN PRINTING UNITS"

### Abstract of the Disclosure

1

2

3

5

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16 17

18

19

A retractable in-line inking/coating apparatus selectively applies either spot or cverall ink/coating to a blanket or flexographic plate on a blanket cylinder or spot coating or overall ink/coating to a flexographic printing plate on a plate cylinder in a rotary offset printing press. The inking/coating apparatus is pivotally mounted on the tower of a printing unit or dedicated coating unit, and is extended into and retracted out of inking/coating engagement by a carriage assembly which pivotally coupled to the printing unit tower. Because of the pivotal support provided by a cantilevered support arm, the inking/coating apparatus can be raised and lowered through a Ferris wheel are movement between adjacent printing units. aqueous component of the printing ink or coating is evaporated by a high velocity, hot air interstation dryer and a high performance heat and moisture extractor so that the ink on a freshly printed sheet is dry before the sheet is printed on the next printing unit. Thus. (lexographic ink or coating applied at the first printing unit can immediately be overprinted on subsequent printing units.

010/118700140D0C980013.0F

PATENT

JOINT

Attorney Docket No. <u>B6012</u>

### DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

We, RONALD M. RENDLEMAN, HOWARD W. DEMOORE, JOHN W. BIRD, joint inventors herein, hereby declare that:

Our residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to our names.

We believe that we are the original, first and joint inventors of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

"RETRACTABLE INKING/COATING APPARATUS HAVING FERRIS MOVEMENT BETWEEN PRINTING UNITS",

the specification of which is attached hereto.

We hereby state that we have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to in this declaration.

We each individually acknowledge the duty to disclose to the U.S. Patent Office all information known to me that is material to the patentability of any claim in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, \$1.56, and which is material to the examination of this application, namely, information where there is a substantial likelihood that a reasonable examiner would consider it important in deciding whether to allow the application to issue as a patent.

We hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code \$119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

Country

Application No.

Filing Date (day, month, year)

- NONE -

We hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United

States Code \$120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code \$112, we acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations \$1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

U.S. Serial No.

U.S. Filing Date

Status

- NONE -

We hereby appoint DENNIS T. GRIGGS, Registration No. 27,790, of the firm of AKIN, GUMP, STRAUSS, HAUER & FELD, L.L.P., our attorney to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith. We request that all correspondence be addressed to:

Dennis T. Griggs

Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Peld, L.L.P.

1700 Pacific Avenue, Suite 4100

Dailas, Texas 75201-4618

Phone: 214/969-2747

We hereby declare that all statements made herein of our own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of this application or any patent issued thereon.

Pull name of first joint Inventor:

Residence:

Citisenship:

Post Office Address:

Dallas, Texas

U.S.

4331 Royal Ridge
Dallas, Texas 75229

Date:

Solvent State Stat

Pull name of second joint Inventor: Howard W. DeMoore Dallas, Texas Residence: บ.ร. Citizenship: 10954 Shady Trail Dallas, Texas 75220 Post Office Address: Pull name of third joint Inventor: John W. Bird Carrollton, Texas Residence: Citizenship: U.S. 1514 Iroquois Circle Carrollton, Texas 75007 Post Office Address:

Date: 14ay 1, 1995

\$1.9(0).

SMALL ENTITY INDEPENDENT INVENTOR

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

DECLARATION CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS (37 C.F.R. §1.9(f) and §1.27 (b)) - INDEPENDENT INVENTOR

I, RONALD M. RENDLEMAN, hereby declare that I qualify as an independent inventor as defined in 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(c) for the purposes of paying reduced fees under Section 41(a) and (b) of Title 35, United States Code, to the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office with regard to the invention entitled

"RETRACTABLE INKING/COATING APPARATUS HAVING FERRIS MOVEMENT BETWEEN PRINTING UNITS" x in the application filed herewith. in U.S. application Serial No. \_, issued \_ patent No. \_ I have not assigned, granted, conveyed or licensed, and am under no obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey or license, any rights in the invention to any person who could not be classified as an independent inventor under 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(c) if that person had made the invention, or to any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(d) or a non-profit organization under 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(e). Each person, concern or organization to which I have assigned, granted, conveyed, or licensed or am under any obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey, or license any rights in the invention is identified below: no such person, concern or organization exists.

X any such person, concern or organization is iden-tified below, if applicable:

-1-

MOTION IN EVALUATION IN THE PROPERTY OF THE PR
Address 10954 Shady Trail
Dallas, Texas 75220
X_ individual small business concern
nonprofit organization
I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application or patent, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §1.28(b).
I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application, any patent issuing thereon, or any patent to which this verified statement is directed.
Printed Name of Inventor: Ronald M. Rendleman
Date: 5/1/95 Signature of Inventor

SMALL ENTITY INDEPENDENT INVENTOR

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

# DECLARATION CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS (37 C.F.R. §1.9(f) and §1.27 (b)) - INDEPENDENT INVENTOR

I, <u>HOWARD W. DEMOORE</u>, hereby declare that I qualify as an independent inventor as defined in 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(c) for the purposes of paying reduced fees under Section 41(a) and (b) of Title 35, United States Code, to the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office with regard to the invention entitled

Address 10954 Shady Trail	
Dallas. Texas 75220	
individual	small business concern
nonprofit	corganization
I acknowledge the duty patent, notification of any cha of entitlement to small entity s time of paying, the earliest of fee due after the date on which longer appropriate pursuant to	tatus prior to paying, or at the the issue fee or any maintenance status as a small entity is no
I hereby declare that own knowledge are true and that tion and belief are believed to statements were made with the statements and the like so maimprisonment, or both, under Stunited States Code, and that surjeopardize the validity of the thereon, or any patent to which ted.	be true; and further that these knowledge that willful false de are punishable by fine or ection 1001 of Title 18 of the ch willful false statements may application, any patent issuing
Printed Name of Inventor:Howa	rd W. DeMoore
Date: Muy 1995 Signat	LOUNT DOLLOW

SMALL ENTITY INDEPENDENT INVENTOR

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

DECLARATION CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS (37 C.F.R. §1.9(f) and §1.27 (b)) - INDEPENDENT INVENTOR

I, <u>JOHN W. BIRD</u>, hereby declare that I qualify as an independent inventor as defined in 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(c) for the purposes of paying reduced fees under Section 41(a) and (b) of Title 35, United States Code, to the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office with regard to the invention entitled

\*RETRACTABLE INKING/COATING APPARATUS HAVING

the time with the mast of the first than

FERRIS MOVEMENT BETWEEN PRINTING UNITS*
X in the application filed herewith.
in U.S. application Serial No filed
patent No, issued
I have not assigned, granted, conveyed or licensed, and am under no obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey or license, any rights in the invention to any person who could not be classified as an independent inventor under 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(c) if that person had made the invention, or to any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(d) or a non-profit organization under 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(e).
Each person, concern or organization to which I have assigned, granted, conveyed, or licensed or am under any obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey, or license any rights in the invention is identified below:
no such person, concern or organization exists.
X any such person, concern or organization is iden- tified below, if applicable:

Address 10954 Shady Trail
Dallas, Texas 75220
X individual small business concern
nonprofit organization
I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application of patent, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §1.28(b).
I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application, any patent issuing thereon, or any patent to which this verified statement is directed.
Printed Name of Inventor:
Date: May 1, 1995 Signature of Inventor

B6012

SMALL ENTITY SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

# VERIFIED STATEMENT (DECLARATION) CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS (37 C.F.R. §1.9(f) and §1.27(c))--SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN

### I, HOWARD W. DEMOORE

hereby declare that I am

- the owner of the small business concern identified below:
- X an official of the small business concern empowered to act on behalf of the concern identified below:

NAME OF CONCERN Printing Research, Inc.

ADDRESS OF CONCERN 10954 Shady Trail

Dallas, Texas 75220

I hereby declare that the above-identified small business concern qualifies as a small business concern as defined in 13 C.F.R. §121.3-18, and reproduced in 37 C.F.R. §1.9(d), for purposes of paying reduced fees under Section 41(a) and (b) of Title 35, United States Code, in that the number of employees of the concern, including those of its affiliates, does not exceed 500 persons. For purposes of this statement, (1) the number of employees of the business concern is the average over the previous fiscal year of the concern of the persons employed on a full-time, part-time or temporary basis during each of the pay periods of the fiscal year, and (2) concerns are affiliates of each other when, either directly or indirectly, one concern controls or has the power to control both.

I hereby declare that rights under license, contract or law have been acquired by or conveyed to and remain with the small business concern identified above with regard to the invention entitled

-1-



# \*RETRACTABLE INKING/COATING APPARATUS HAVING FERRIS MOVEMENT BETWEEN PRINTING UNITS\*

by inventors Ronald M. Rendleman, Howard W. DeMoore and John W. Bird
as described in .
X the specification filed herewith.
the specification filed under Serial
Patent No, issued
If the rights held by the above-identified small business concern are not exclusive, each individual, concern or organization having rights to the invention is listed below and no rights to the invention are held by any person, other than the inventor, who could not qualify as a small business concern under 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(d) or by any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(d) or a nonprofit organization under 37 C.F.R. \$1.9(e).
X no such person, concern or organization exists
any such person, concern or organization is identified below, if applicable:
Full Name
Full NameAddress
Address
individual small business concern
individual small business concern nonprofit organization  I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application or patent, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small business entity
individual small business concern nonprofit organization nonprofit organization notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small business entity is no longer appropriate. (37 C.F.R. §1.28(b)).  I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false

imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application, any patent issuing thereon, or any patent to which this verified statement is directed.

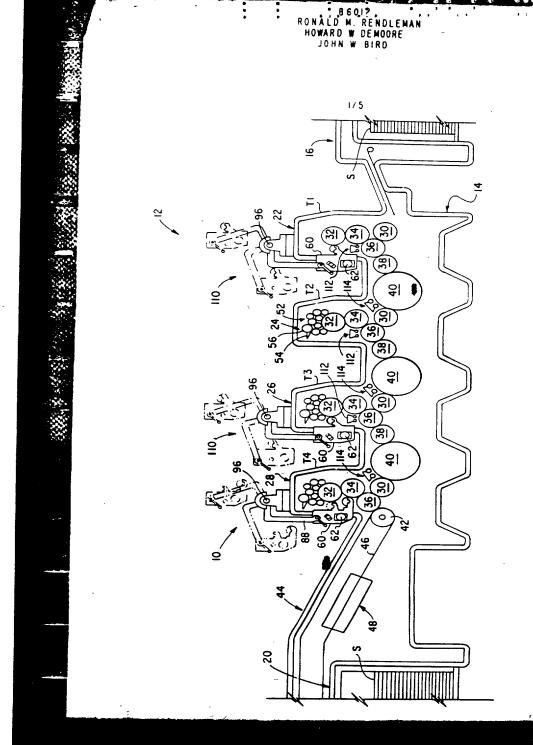
TYPED NAME OF PERSON SIGNING Howard W. DeMoore

TITLE OF PERSON OTHER THAN OWNER President and Chairman of the Board

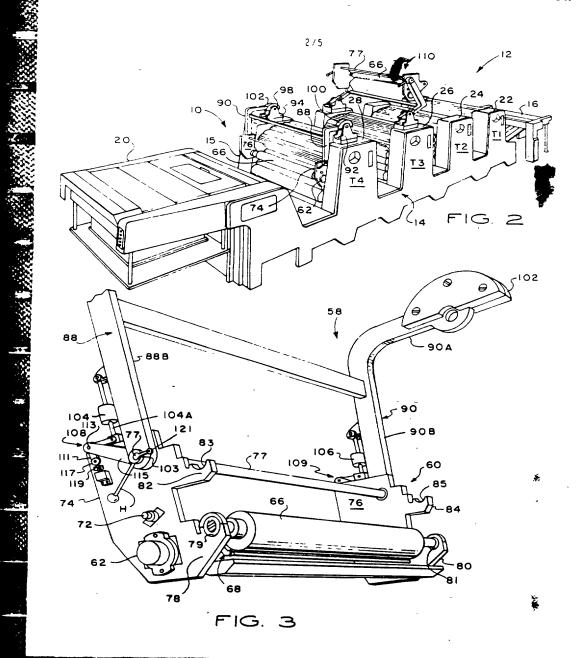
Date: /May1.975

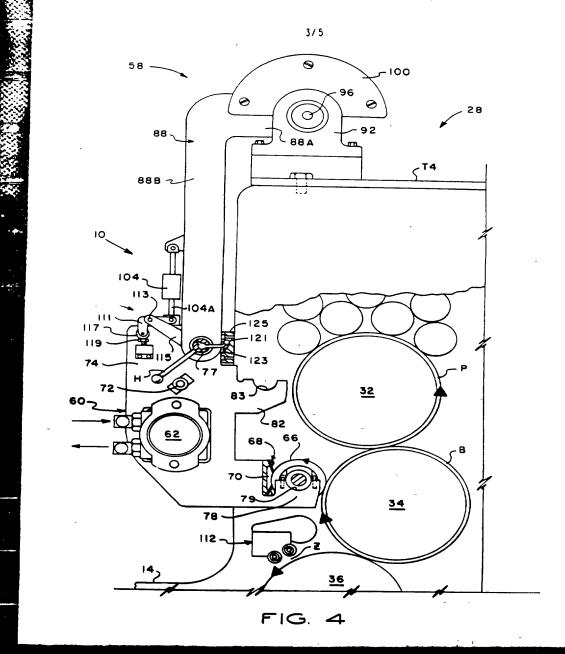
Haured WARM por

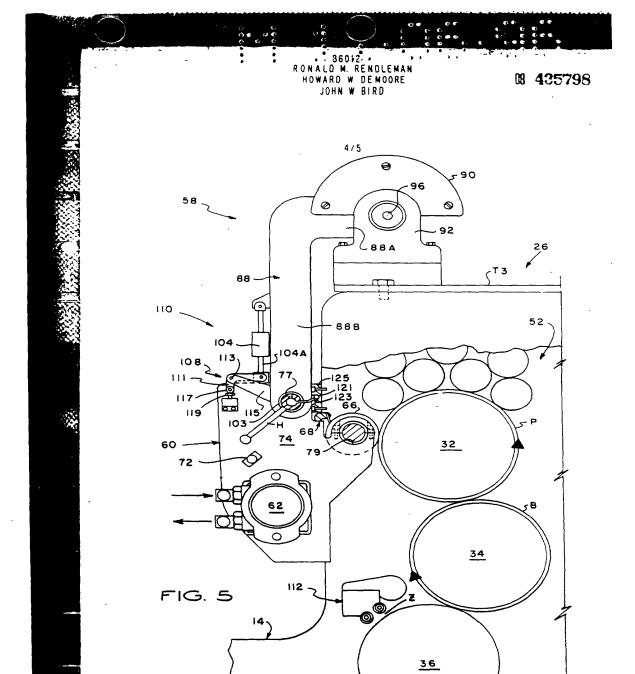
-3-



RONACD M RENDLEMAN HOWARD W DEMOORE JOHN W BIRD







# U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office

Certifying Officer

DATE

(5006791) (PGP790) RE VED PAYMENT CODINGS ZAHLUNGSBELEG - PAYMENT - PAIEMENT

FINANZ

GENERATED CODING

DOSSIER NR: 96303136.4

NR: 96303136.4

2 963031364

MEWBURN ELLIS

001	DEM	600,00			FFEE11	230596!
002	DEM	1900,00			SFEE11	230596!
005	DEM	1750,00			DEST13DE	230596!
inger Announce Transmission					DEST13FR	230596!
					DEST13GB	230596!
					DEST13IT	230596!
mile and the Color				·	DEST13SE	230596!
<b>5</b> 013	DEM	960,00			CLMS12	230596!
055	DEM	40,00	( X	1)	ASOC13	230596!

BELEG-NR : 00012035 REFERENCE-NR:

CLUSTER: 009



P B 5818 - Patentiaan 2 2280 HV Rijswijk (ZH) (070) 3 40 20 40 TX 31651 epo nl FAX (070) 3 40 30 16

### Europäisches Patentamt

 $\neg$ 

Zweigstelle in Den Haag Recherchenabteilung

# Patent Office

Branch at The Hague Search division Office européen des brevets

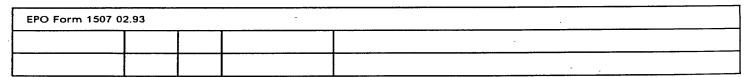
Departement a

La Haye

Division de la
recherche

Gura, Henry Alan MEWBURN ELLIS York House 23 Kingsway London WC2B 6HP GRANDE BRETAGNE

٠						COPY
L		-		_ [	Datum/Date 1 5, 04, 97	
Zeichen/Re	ef /Réf HAG/FP523	33994	Anmeld	ung Nr /Application No /Dema 96303136.4	nde n° //Patent Nr -	/Patent No /Brevet n*
Anmelder//		r//Patentinhaber/Propi Howard W.	rietor/Titulaire			
general.		-		COMMUNICA	TION	
	The European	Patent Office herev	with transmits			-
i i	<b>⊠</b> th	e European search	report		-	
1,54	☐ th	e declaration unde	r Rule 45 EPC			
20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 -	☐ th	e partial European	search report und	ler Rule 45 EPC		
	re		-			on under Article 157(2) EPC nents cited in the search report are
	The following	specifications given	by the applicant i	nave been approved by the	e Search Divisio	n:
ļu.	Ab Ab	stract	<b>5</b>	Title		Figure
	Th	e abstract was mod	lified by the Searc	h Division and the definitiv	ve text is attache	ed to this communication.
•	_	e following figure we invention than the			Search Division	considers that it better characterises
	/	jure:		~		
	,3	ditional copy(copie:		s cited in the European se	arch report.	L. Van Votzon - Péren
				a separate communication irch fee will be sent later.	n	(31)HD - 312





## **EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT**

Application Number EP 96 30 3136

	DOCUMENTS CONSI	IDERED TO BE RELEVA	.NT	
Category	Citation of document with i of relevant pa	ndication, where appropriate, assages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
X Y	US 4 841 903 A (BIF	RD)	1,15-17 4-6,8,9 13	
	* abstract; claims;	figure 1 *		
X	US 5 107 790 A (SLI * abstract; claim 1 * column 2, line 9	.; figures *	1,18	
Y	US 5 335 596 A (DEM * abstract; figures * column 7, line 32	1-4 *	4,5,8,9	
Υ `	US 4 617 865 A (SWI * abstract; figures * column 6, line 9	1-3 *	6	
Y	US 4 825 804 A (DIR * abstract; figures * column 3, line 10	2,3 *	13	TECHNICAL FIELDS
EP 0 647 524 A (DE * abstract; figure * column 4, line 3		1,2,5 *	15-22	SEARCHED (Int. Cl. 6)
Α	PAPIER + KUNSTSTOFF vol. 26, no. 6, 1 J page 129 XP00023282 FUER SPEEDMASTER-MA	une 1991, 5 "LACKIER-AGGREGAT	1	
		_		
	The present search report has b	-		
	Place of search THE HAGUE	Date of completion of the search 20 March 1997	He	Examiner Ipiö, T
X: part Y: part docu A: tech O: non-	CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUME icularly relevant if taken alone icularly relevant if combined with anoment of the same category nological background written disclosure mediate document	NTS T: theory or prin E: earlier patent after the filin other D: document cit L: document cit	ciple underlying the document, but pulling date and in the application for other reasons	ne invention blished on, or on s

EPO FORM 1503 03.82 (P04C01)

# ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.

EP 96 30 3136

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

20-03-1997

FORM P0459

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82



The little of the season of th

EPA/EPO/OEB
D-80298 München
(089) 2399-0

523 656 epmu d (089) 2399-4465

#### Europäisches Patentamt

European Patent Office Office européen des brevets

Generaldirektion 2

Directorate General 2

Direction Générale 2

Gura, Henry Alan MEWBURN ELLIS York House 23 Kingsway London WC2B 6HP GRANDE BRETAGNE Telephone Numbers:

Primary Examiner (089) 2399-2793 (substantive examination)

Formalities Officer / Assistant (089) 2399-2606 (Formalities and other matters)

Application No Ref. HAG/FP5233994

Applicant

DeMoore, Howard W.

# Communication pursuant to Article 96(2) and Rule 51(2) EPC

The examination of the above-identified application has revealed that it does not meet the requirements of the European Patent Convention for the reasons enclosed herewith. If the deficiencies indicated are not rectified the application may be refused pursuant to Article 97(1) EPC.

You are invited to file your observations and insofar as the deficiencies are such as to be rectifiable, to correct the indicated deficiencies within a period

#### of 4 months

from the notification of this communication, this period being computed in accordance with Rules 78(3) and 83(2) and (4) EPC.

Amendments to the description, claims and drawings are to be filed where appropriate within the said period in **three copies** on separate sheets (Rule 36(1) EPC).

Failure to comply with this invitation in due time will result in the application being deemed to be withdrawn (Article 96(3) EPC).



SARTOR M Primary Examiner for the Examining Division

Enclosure(s): 2 page/s reasons (Form 2906)

**EXRE** coded

0 1. 10. 98 Hi

Registered Letter EPO Form 2001 10 96CSX

AG22668, 30 09.1998



koll (Alicage) Communication/Minutes (Annex

Blatt

Sheet Feuille Notification/Procès-verbal (Annexe)

<u>o</u>)))

Datum Date Date

1

Anmelde-Nr.: Application No.: Demande n\*:

96 303 136.4

The examination is being carried out on the following application documents:

Text for the Contracting States: DE FR GB IT SE

# Description, pages:

1-23

as originally filed

0 5. 10. 98

#### Claims, No.:

1-22

H

as originally filed

### Drawings, sheets:

1/5-5/5

as originally filed

- 1.1 Claim 1 in its present form can be read over US-A-5 107 790 (see col. 3, lines 41-42, col. 5, lines 35-47, Fig.1) lacking therefore novelty (Art. 54 (1) (2) EPC). It is clear from the description on pages 2 and 3 that the following features, not comprised in claim 1 in its present form, are essential to the performance of the invention:
  - (1) "..the carriage assembly comprising a support arm having a first end portion constructed for pivotal attachment to the printing unit and a second end portion pivotally coupled to the applicator head, the applicator head being movable on the support arm between an operative position laterally adjacent to the plate and blanket cylinders and an elevated, retracted position in which the applicator head is elevated with respect to said plate and blanket cylinders..",
  - (2) "..a doctor blade assembly having a reservoir for receiving ink or liquid coating material.." and
  - (3) "...an applicator roller coupled to the doctor blade assembly in fluid



Datum Date Date

0 6. <sub>10.</sub> 98

Blatt Sheet Feuille

2

Anmelde-Nr.: Application No.: Demande n\*

96 303 136.4

communication with the reservoir, the applicator roller being engageable with a printing plate on the plate cylinder or with a blanket on the blanket cylinder when the applicator head is in the operative position."

Since independent claim 1 does not contain these features it does not meet the requirement following from Article 84 taken in combination with Rules 29(1) and (3) EPC that any independent claim must contain all the technical features essential to the invention.

In order to overcome the abovementioned objections a new claim 1 should therefore be filed, said claim containing the abovementioned features (1)-(3).

- 1.2 The same objections raised on point 1.1 apply also to the subject-matter of independent claim 15.
- 3. To meet the requirements of Rule 27(1)(b) EPC, the document US-A-5 107 790 should be identified in the description and the relevant background art disclosed therein should be briefly discussed.

&

migration of the state of the s

# MEWBURN ELLIS NTELLECTUAL PROPERT

PATELIES TRADENIAR- I DESIGNS

European Patent Office D-80298 Munich **GERMANY** 

23 Kingsway London WC2B 6HP

Tei 0171 240 4405 Fax 0171 240 9339 Fax 0171 240 0652 (G4) DX 149 Chancery Lane Telex 22762 Patent G

Assisted by Partners 0 9 Store 0 1 0 Co. ex 0 1 0 Co. ex 0 1 0 Co. ex 0 1 0 Co. ex

8 February 1999

Dear Sirs

European Patent Application No. 96303136.4-2304 Howard W DeMoore

Our Ref: HAG/FP5233994

We regret we are not yet able to file a response to the outstanding official letter of 6 October 1998.

We would therefore request a two-month extension of time for this purpose.

Yours faithfully

H A Gura

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVE

HAG/KA

Offices also at 3 Manchester Ne u



<u>.</u>,

EPA/EPO/OEB
D-80298 Munchen
S 089/2399-0
TX 523 656 epmu d

#### Europäisches Patentamt

European Patent Office Office européen des brevets

Generaldirektion 2

Directorate General 2

Direction Générale 2
COPY

Gura, Henry Alan MEWBURN ELLIS York House 23 Kingsway London WC2B 6HP GRANDE BRETAGNE

Datum/Date

1 9. 02. 99

Zeichen/Ref\_Réf.

HAG/FP5233994

Anmeldung Nr /Application No /Demande n° /Patent Nr /Patent No /Brevet n°
96303136.4-2304/

Anmelder/Applicant/Demandeur/Patentinhaber/Propnetor/Titulaire
DeMoore, Howard W.

EXTENSION OF TIME LIMIT PURSUANT TO RULE 84 EPC

Examination procedure

With reference to your request dated ....., the time limit for replying to the communication dated 06.10.98 has been extended

by ....a.... months

to a total of ..... months,

from the date of notification of the above-mentioned communication.

[ ] Please note: To the extent that your request exceeded the above extension, your request has been refused.

#### Note:

The granting of extensions to time limits is governed by the implementing Regulations to the EPC and the Guidelines for Examination in the EPO, part E-VIII, 1.6.

If no reply to the communication is received in due time, the European patent application will be deemed to be withdrawn (Article 96(3) EPC).

For the Examining Division:

Tel. No.: (+49-89) 2399-8734

M. Singn

EPO Form 2944A 04.97												70	53	035		16	5/0	2/	99						
				-		1	ı	1	1	ı	1	ı	1	ı	1	1	!	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
							ı			,	1	1	,	·		1	1	1	1	, .	,			,	

RCV. VON JERRY MERCHEN 12

ニモン

MEWBURN ELLIS TELLECTUAL PROPERT PATENTS - TRADEMARKS DESIGNS

European Patent Office D-80298 Munich **GERMANY** 

Chartered Patent Agents European Patent Attorneys Registered Trade Mark Agents European Trade Mark Attorneys

York House 23 Kingsway Loncon WC28 6HP

Tel 0171 240 4405 Fax 0171 240 9339 Fax 0171 240 0652 (G4) DX 149 Chancery Lane

Partners
H.A. Gura
D.C. Harrison
I.M. Armitoge
H.O.E. Page:
M.F. Ford
T.P. Calderbank
S.E. Len

S J. Linn

G P. Stoner C J. C'Brien

V. Waltor

H : Mac-ray

H H Grascoπ

nut OPA or EPA

Assisted by RE Body AR. Brevisier SU Carter II. Christer sen R Collego JE Christer M G. Foster M F. Freeman M S. Comshaw A A. Hoyard S. M. Freeman M F. Freeman M

Statements

J.M. Grons

Y.M. Medisons

K.M. Nachon

V.L. Sanderson

J.A. Stuart

D.A. Taylor

T.L. Waler

16 April 1999

BY FACSIMILE

Dear Sirs

European Patent Application No. 96303136.4-2304 Howard W DeMoore Our Ref: HAG/FP5233994

We are writing in reply to the official letter of 6 October 1998 and file herewith replacement copies of new pages 2, 3, 3a, 3b, 4 and 24-33 in triplicate for pages 2-4 and 24-33.

Claim 1 has been amended to distinguish it further from US 5,107,790 and, having regard to the Examiner's comments, to include a reference to the supply system for the ink or coating to be applied. However, we cannot agree with the Examiner that the disclosure in the specification requires that the claims should refer to those additional features set out in his comments. In particular, we dispute that the description on original pages 2 and 3 supports his contention.

In any case, it is necessary to look at the disclosure as a whole and it is clear that the claim as now amended has ample support in the application as filed. Specifically, the reference now in claim 1 to the ink or coating supply is sufficient for compliance with the requirements for support. It is not justifiable to require the applicant to limit his claim by including arbitrary elements of a preferred embodiment

With regard to claim 15, it should be noted that this is not an independent claim as it refers to the inking/coating apparatus of the preceding claims. It thus imports all the features of claim 1 and requires no further particularisation.

The Examiner will note that we have taken the opportunity to make a number of formal changes in the claims, including the addition of multiple dependencies. There are also a few minor clerical errors to be corrected in the description, which the Examiner may find more convenient to undertake himself, namely

contd/ ...

Offices also at Bristo! Cambridge

MEWBURN FLLIS

page 8,

line 21

correct "areas"

page 12.

line 2

delete "used"

line 14.

replace "86" with "58"

We believe the present amendments deal fully with the objections raised and thus place the application in order for allowance. As a formal matter, however we ask that if the intention should be formed to refuse the application we be given the opportunity for a hearing before any formal notice of rejection is issued.

Yours faithfully

H A Gura

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVE

Encs

HAG/KA

10

15

20

25

line coating is performed, the last printing unit cannot be used to apply ink to the sheets, and can only be used for the coating operation. Thus, while coating with these types of in-line coating apparatus, the press loses the capability of printing its full range of colors since the last printing unit is converted to a coating unit.

It will be appreciated that the time required to reconfigure a press for coating or non-coating is non-productive and costly. Accordingly, there is a need for an in-line coating apparatus that minimizes the time to clean-up from one printing run and set-up and run the next job. Where consecutive jobs require the same type of coating, particularly blanket coating, it may not be necessary to clean-up the coater between jobs. However, the coating material cannot be allowed to dry on the rollers. Therefore, especially when switching from blanket to spot coating or vice versa, or if there is a delay between jobs, it is necessary to wash-up the coater after each job is completed.

In addition, coater wash-up is necessary when switching between different coating compositions, such as aqueous and ultra violet (UV) curable coatings. Such coating materials are not interchangeable, and consequently, the coater must be washed between applications of different coating media.

10

15

20

25

The same with most and plant the first the first with most other rather than the

US 5,107,790 describes a two headed coater in which a spot coater assembly is disposed on one side of a plate cylinder and blanket cylinder pair and a blanket coating assembly is disposed on the other side of the cylinder pair. Each of the coating assemblies is slidable longitudinally away from the cylinder pair, in opposite directions, and the blanket coating assembly is also slidably displaceable along an inclined ramp, further away from the cylinder pair, these displacements being arranged to give access to each coating assembly. Such an arrangement requires a great deal of space and its usefulness is thus limited.

present invention the According to an inking/coating apparatus is provided for use in a printing press of the type having a printing unit on which a place cylinder, a blanket cylinder and an impression cylinder are the apparatus for rotation, comprising mounted applicator head for applying ink or coating materials to a plate mounted on the plate cylinder or to a blanket mounted on the blanket cylinder when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position relative to the plate and blanket cylinders, an applicator roller mounted in an applicator head being coupled with an ink or coating supply apparatus which provides a film of ink or coating on the applicator roll that can be transferred to said plate or blanket by movement of the applicator head being operative position, the applicator head to be prvotally mounted on a carriage assembly for movement to the operative position in

10

15

20

25

#10, 24, 80 53004 feet # 6

3 a

which the applicator head is disposed laterally adjacent to the plate and blanket cylinders, and for movement to a retracted position in which the applicator head is elevated with respect to the plate and blanket cylinders.

The carriage assembly may comprise a support arm which is preferably mounted on the printing press to be pivotally coupled between the inking/coating head and a printing unit tower of the press. The inking/coating unit can then be arranged to make a pivotal, Ferris wheel movement between the operative position and a retracted, overhead idle position. This cantilevered pivotal mounting arrangement can facilitate the use of the inking/coating head between two printing units as well as on the last printing unit of the press.

In a preferred embodiment, the applicator head includes vertically spaced pairs of cradle members with one cradle pair being adapted for supporting a metal or deramic coating roller in alignment with a blanket cylinder, and the other cradle pair supporting a resilient anilox coating roller in alignment with the plate cylinder, respectively, when the carriage assembly is in the operative position. Because of the cantilevered, pivotal support provided by the support arm, the applicator head can be lifted and lowered through an arc, similar to Ferris wheel movement, in the limited space between adjacent printing units. When fully retracted, the applicator head and carriage assembly are lifted to an elevated, retracted overhead position, preferably an overhead position cverlying the printing unit

ďξ

tower, thus providing complete access to the interstation space and the printing unit cylinders without causing the printing unit to lose its printing capability. The

10

15

20

25

inking/coating applicator roller of the applicator head can be inspected, cleaned or replaced and the doctor blade assembly can be washed-up automatically while the inking/coating apparatus is in the retracted position.

when the inking/coating apparatus is used in combination with a flexographic printing plate and aqueous ink or aqueous coating, it is preferred to arrange that the water component of the aqueous ink or coating on the freshly printed sheet is evaporated by a high velocity, hot air interstation dryer and a high volume heat and moisture extractor assembly so that the freshly printed ink or coating is completely dry before the sheet is printed on the next printing unit. This quick drying flexographic printing/coating arrangement permits a base coat of ink, for example opaque white or metallic ink (gold, silver or other metallics) to be applied in the first printing unit, and then overprinted by a lithographic process on the next printing unit.

Exemplary embodiments of the present invention are illustrated in the drawing figures wherein:

FIGURE 1 is a schematic side elevational view of a sheet-fed, rotary offset printing press having ink-ing/coating apparatus embodying the present invention;

press of FIGURE 1 in which a dual head inking/coating apparatus is in the operative coating position and a single head coater is in a retracted, overhead position;

li 171 210 965 →

1 C

20

#### CLAIMS

1. Inking/coating apparatus (10) for use in a printing press (12) of the type having a printing unit (22,24,26,28) on which a plate cylinder (32), a blanket cylinder (34) and an impression cylinder (36) are mounted for rotation, wherein the inking/coating apparatus comprises:

an applicator head (60) for applying ink or coating materials to a plate (P) mounted on the plate cylinder or to a blanket (B) mounted on the blanket cylinder, when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position relative to the plate and blanket cylinders,

an applicator roller (66) mounted in applicator head (60) being coupled with an ink or coating supply apparatus (68) which provides a film of ink or coating on the applicator roller that can be transferred to said plate or blanket by movement of the applicator head to the operative position; and is characterised by

the applicator head (60) being pivotally mounted on a carriage assembly (58) for movement to the operative position in which the applicator head is disposed laterally adjacent to the plate and blanket cylinders and for movement to a retracted position in which the applicator head is elevated with respect to the plate and blanket cylinders.

Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim
 wherein the carriage assembly (58) comprises:

10

15

The little with the man of the little with the

- 41 171 240 9339→

a support arm (88,90) having a first end portion (88A) constructed for pivotal attachment to the printing unit and having a second end portion (88B) pivotally coupled to the applicator head (60), the applicator head being movable on the support arm to the operative position.

- 3. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 1 or claim 2, wherein a counterweight (100,102) is coupled to the carriage assembly.
- 4. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein the applicator head (60) comprises:
- a doctor blade assembly (68) having a reservoir (70) for receiving ink or liquid coating material; and,

the applicator roller (66) being coupled to the doctor blade assembly in fluid communication with the reservoir.

5. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 4, wherein the applicator roller (66) is an anilox roller having a resilient transfer surface.

6. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein:

a power actuator (104, 106) is movably coupled to the applicator head (60), the power actuator having a power transfer arm (104A, 106A) which is extendable and retractable; and,

movement converting apparatus (108) is coupled to the power transfer arm for converting extension or retraction movement of the power transfer arm into pivotal movement of the applicator head (60) relative to the carriage assembly.

7. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 6, wherein the movement converting apparatus (108) comprises:

a bell crank plate (111) having a first end portion coupled to the power transfer arm and having a second end portion for engaging a stop member;

a stop member (119) secured to the applicator head (60); and,

a clevis plate (115) secured to the carriage assembly (58) and pivotally coupled to the bell crank plate.

8. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein the applicator head (60) comprises:

first and second side frame members (74, 76) pivotally coupled to the carriage assembly (58);

a doctor blade assembly mounted on the first and second side frame members, the doctor blade assembly including a reservoir (70) for receiving ink or liquid coating material;

a cradle assembly (78, 80), (82, 84) mounted on the first and second side frame members, respectively; the applicator roller (66) being mounted for

rotation on the cradle assembly and coupled to the doctor blade assembly for rolling contact with ink or coating material in the reservoir; and

15

a drive motor (62) coupled to the applicator roller for rotating the applicator roller.

9. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth 20 in claim 8, wherein:

the cradle assembly (79, 80) has first and second sockets (79, 81) disposed on the first and second side frame members respectively; and,

the applicator roller (66) is mounted for rotation on the first and second sockets.

14 171 240 9339-

10. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 8, wherein:

the cradle assembly (78, 80), (82, 84) includes first and second sockets (79, 81) disposed on the first and second side frame members, respectively, and third and fourth sockets disposed on the first and second side frame members, respectively; and,

the applicator roller (66) is selectively mountable for rotation on either the first and second sockets or on the third and fourth sockets for applying ink or coating material to either the plate or blanket when the applicator head is in the operative position.

11. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in any one of claims 1 to 7, wherein the applicator head (60) comprises:

a first cradle (78, 80) for supporting an applicator roller (66) for engagement with the plate when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position; and

a second cradle (82, 84) for supporting an applicator roller (56) for engagement with the blanket (B) when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position.

12. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth
25 in claim 1, wherein the carriage assembly comprises:

15

20

10

15

20

25

a support arm (88, 90) having a first end portion pivotally coupled to the printing unit (88A, 90A) and having a second and portion (88B, 90B);

a common pivot shaft (77) on which the support arm second end portion and the inking/coating apparatus are pivotally mounted; and,

male and female latch members (103, 105) coupled between the common pivot shaft and the printing unit, with one of the latch members being secured to the common pivot shaft and the other latch member being constructed for attachment onto the printing unit, the latch members being mateable in interlocking engagement when the applicator head (60) is in the operative position.

13. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in any one of the preceding claims, wherein the applicator head (60) and the printing unit comprise:

male and female latch coupling members (103, 105) mounted on the carriage assembly (58) and on the printing unit for releasably latching the carriage assembly in interlocking engagement with the printing unit when the applicator head is in the operative position.

14. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 1, wherein the carriage assembly (58) comprises

an elongated shank portion (88B, 90B) and a hub portion (88A, 90A), the elongated shank portion being pivotally coupled to the applicator head (60) and the hub

16-4-38 : 18:04 :

10

15

20

25

portion being constructed for pivotal attachment onto the printing unit.

15. A rotary offset printing press (12) having first and second printing units (22, 24) and the ink-ing/ccating apparatus (10) of any one of the preceding claims movably coupled to the first printing unit (22) as set forth in claim 1. wherein:

a dryer (112) mounted on the first printing unit adjacent the impression cylinder (36) of the first printing unit for discharging heated air onto a freshly printed substrate while the freshly printed substrate is in contact with said impression cylinder.

16. A rotary offset printing press (12) as defined in claim 15, comprising:

an extractor (112E) is disposed adjacent the dryer for extracting hot air, moisture and volatiles from an exposure zone (Z) between the dryer and the freshly printed substrate.

17. A rotary offset printing press (12) as defined in claim 15 or claim 16, comprising

an intermediate transfer cylinder (40) is coupled in sheet transfer relation with the impression cylinder (36) of the first printing unit (22); and,

an interstation dryer (114) is disposed adjacent the intermediate transfer cylinder for discharging

10.51.7.50 - - 10.00 1 this - 11 to

5

10

15

20

heated air onto a freshly printed or coated substrate after it has been transferred from the impression cylinder of the first printing unit and while it is in contact with the intermediate transfer cylinder (40).

printing press (12) of the type including first and second rotary offset printing units (22, 24), and using aqueous or UV-curable printing ink or coating material in the operation of at least the first printing unit, characterized by the following steps performed at each printing unit in succession:

spot or overall coating a plate (P) with aqueous ink/aqueous coating material or UV-curable ink/UV-curable coating material;

spot and/or overall coating a blanket (B) with aqueous ink/aqueous coating material or UV-curable ink or UV-curable coating material;

transferring the printing ink or coating material from the printing plate (P) to the blanket (B);

transferring the inked or coated image from the blanket to a substrate (S) as the substrate is transferred through the nip between the impression cylinder (36) and the blanket (B); and,

drying the ink or coating material on the freshly printed substrate before the substrate is subsequently processed.

10

20

25

19. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 18, wherein the drying step comprises:

discharging high velocity, heated air onto the freshly printed/coated substrate (S) while the freshly printed/coated substrate is in contact with the impression cylinder (36) of the first printing unit (22).

- 20. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 18 further comprising:
- transferring the freshly printed substrate (S) from the first printing unit (22) to an intermediate transfer cylinder (40); and,

drying the freshly printed substrate while it is in contact with the intermediate transfer cylinder.

21. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 18 or claim 19, further comprising:

extracting hot air, moisture and volatiles from an exposure zone (Z) above the freshly printed/coated substrate (S) while the freshly printed/coated substrate is in contact with the impression cylinder (36).

22. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in any one of claims 18 to 21, further comprising:

applying a primer coating of an aqueous coating material or UV-curable coating material to a substrate (S) in the first printing unit (22); and,

drying the primer coating on the substrate before the substrate is processed in the second printing unit.

Chartered Patent Agents European Patent Attorneys Registered Trade Mark Agents European Trade Mark Attorneys

York House 23 Kingsway London WC2B 5HP

Tel 0171 240 4405 Fax 0171 240 9339 Fax 0171 240 0652 (G4) DX 149 Chancery Lane Tolex 22762 Patent G Partners
H.A. Gura
D.C. Harmson
I.M. Armitage
H.C.E. Paget
M.F. Ford
T.R. Calderbank
S.L. Linn
G.P. Stoner
C.L. O'Brien
S.M. Visiton
N.J. Hackbrey
S.J. Kiddle
S.J. Hill
R.H. Brasnett

Yes CPA or EPA

Assisted by R.E. Body A.R. Brewster S.J. Carter J.I. Christensen J.E. Cripps R. Coleiro M.G. Foster M.P. Freeman R.S. Grimshaw A.A. Hoyand S.M. Kramer J.M. Lyons M.M. T. Medycky, K.M. Nichella M.J. Sanderson I.A. Stuart D.A. Taylor T. L. Welch

# **FACSIMILE**

DATE:

16 April 1999

TO:

COMPANY:

European Patent Office - Munich

OUR FAX NO:

0171 240 9339 and 0171 240 0652

+ 44 171 240 9339 and + 44 171 240 0652 (G4)

OUR REF:

HAG/FP5233994

Total number of sheets being transmitted including this cover page 18

If you do not receive all of the pages, please fax us as soon as possible or phone us on 0171 240 4405

+ 44 171 240 4405

This communication is intended only for the use of the addressee and may contain information that is privileged and confidential. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that the unauthorised dissemination of this communication may be prohibited by law. If you have received this communication in error, please notify Mewburn Ellis immediately by telephone, fax or telex. Thank you.

Öffices also at Bristol Cambridge Manchester Newcastle



European Patent Office D-80298 Munich GERMANY Clartered Para Lingsvits Europaan, Pinton Entonems Pagastern Bruch William Janus Burush Tinu Malik Errollays

Fork House 20 Kings vay London AC2B 6HP

Tel 0171 240 4405 Fax 0171 240 9339 Fax 0171 240 0652 (G4) DX 149 Chancery Lane



CONFIDMATION BY FACSIMILE

16 April 1999

Dear Sirs

European Patent Application No. 96303136.4-2304 Howard W DeMoore Our Ref: HAG/FP5233994

We are writing in reply to the official letter of 6 October 1998 and file herewith replacement copies of new pages 2, 3, 3a, 3b, 4 and 24-33 in triplicate for pages 2-4 and 24-33.

Claim 1 has been amended to distinguish it further from US 5,107,790 and, having regard to the Examiner's comments, to include a reference to the supply system for the ink or coating to be applied. However, we cannot agree with the Examiner that the disclosure in the specification requires that the claims should refer to those additional features set out in his comments. In particular, we dispute that the description on original pages 2 and 3 supports his contention.

In any case, it is necessary to look at the disclosure as a whole and it is clear that the claim as now amended has ample support in the application as filed. Specifically, the reference now in claim 1 to the ink or coating supply is sufficient for compliance with the requirements for support. It is not justifiable to require the applicant to limit his claim by including arbitrary elements of a preferred embodiment.

With regard to claim 15, it should be noted that this is not an independent claim as it refers to the inking/coating apparatus of the preceding claims. It thus imports all the features of claim I and requires no further particularisation.

The Examiner will note that we have taken the opportunity to make a number of formal changes in the claims, including the addition of multiple dependencies. There are also a few minor clerical errors to be corrected in the description, which the Examiner may find more convenient to undertake himself, namely:

contd/ ...

Offices also at Manchester No.

page 8, page 12,

line 21.

correct "areas"

line 2 . line 14 .

delete "used" replace "86" with "58"

We believe the present amendments deal fully with the objections raised and thus place the application in order for allowance As a formal matter, however we ask that if the intention should be formed to refuse the application we be given the opportunity for a hearing before any formal notice of rejection is issued.

Yours faithfully

H A Gura

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVE

Encs

HAG/KA.

22 31. 53 51 22 31. 53 51

line coating is performed, the last printing unit cannot be used to apply ink to the sheets, and can only be used for the coating operation. Thus, while coating with these types of in-line coating apparatus, the press loses the capability of printing its full range of colors since the last printing unit is converted to a coating unit.

5

10

15

It will be appreciated that the time required to reconfigure a press for coating or non-coating is non-productive and costly. Accordingly, there is a need for an in-line coating apparatus that minimizes the time to clean-up from one printing run and set-up and run the next job. Where consecutive jobs require the same type of coating, particularly blanket coating, it may not be necessary to clean-up the coater between jobs. However, the coating material cannot be allowed to dry on the rollers. Therefore, especially when switching from blanket to spot coating or vice versa, or if there is a delay between jobs, it is necessary to wash-up the coater after each job is completed.

In addition, coater wash-up is necessary when switching between different coating compositions, such as aqueous and ultra violet (UV) curable coatings. Such coating materials are not interchangeable, and consequently, the coater must be washed between applications of different coating media.

US 5,107,790 describes a two headed coater in which a spot coater assembly is disposed on one side of a plate cylinder and blanket cylinder pair and a blanket coating assembly is disposed on the other side of the cylinder pair. Each of the coating assemblies is slidable longitudinally away from the cylinder pair, in opposite directions, and the blanket coating assembly is also slidably displaceable along an inclined ramp, further away from the cylinder pair, these displacements being arranged to give access to each coating assembly. Such an arrangement requires a great deal of space and its usefulness is thus limited.

According to the present. invention inking/coating apparatus is provided for use in a printing press of the type having a printing unit on which a plate cylinder, a blanket cylinder and an impression cylinder are mounted for rotation, the apparatus comprising applicator head for applying ink or coating materials to a plate mounted on the plate cylinder or to a blanket mounted on the blanket cylinder when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position relative to the plate and blanket cylinders, an applicator roller mounted in an applicator head being coupled with an ink or coating supply apparatus which provides a film of ink or coating on the applicator roll that can be transferred to said plate or blanket by movement of the applicator head being operative position, the applicator head to be pivotally mounted on a carriage assembly for movement to the operative position in

10

20

which the applicator head is disposed laterally adjacent to the plate and blanket cylinders, and for movement to a retracted position in which the applicator head is elevated with respect to the plate and blanket cylinders.

The carriage assembly may comprise a support arm which is preferably mounted on the printing press to be pivotally coupled between the inking/coating head and a printing unit tower of the press. The inking/coating unit can then be arranged to make a pivotal, Ferris wheel movement between the operative position and a retracted, overhead idle position. This cantilevered pivotal mounting arrangement can facilitate the use of the inking/coating head between two printing units as well as on the last printing unit of the press.

In a preferred embodiment, the applicator head includes vertically spaced pairs of cradle members with one cradle pair being adapted for supporting a metal or ceramic coating roller in alignment with a blanket cylinder, and the other cradle pair supporting a resilient anilox coating roller in alignment with the plate cylinder, respectively, when the carriage assembly is in the operative position. Because of the cantilevered, pivotal support provided by the support arm, the applicator head can be lifted and lowered through an arc, similar to Ferris wheel movement, in the limited space between adjacent printing units. When fully retracted, the applicator head and carriage assembly are lifted to an elevated, retracted overhead position, preferably an overhead position overlying the printing unit

10

20

25

tower, thus providing complete access to the interstation space and the printing unit cylinders without causing the printing unit to lose its printing capability. The

10

15

20

25

inking/coating applicator roller of the applicator head can be inspected, cleaned or replaced and the doctor blade assembly can be washed-up automatically while the inking/coating apparatus is in the retracted position.

When the inking/coating apparatus is used in combination with a flexographic printing plate and aqueous ink or aqueous coating, it is preferred to arrange that the water component of the aqueous ink or coating on the freshly printed sheet is evaporated by a high velocity, hot air interstation dryer and a high volume heat and moisture extractor assembly so that the freshly printed ink or coating is completely dry before the sheet is printed on the next printing unit. This quick drying flexographic printing/coating arrangement permits a base coat of ink, for example opaque white or metallic ink (gold, silver or other metallics) to be applied in the first printing unit, and then overprinted by a lithographic process on the next printing unit.

Exemplary embodiments of the present invention are illustrated in the drawing figures wherein:

FIGURE 1 is a schematic side elevational view of a sheet-fed, rotary offset printing press having ink-ing/coating apparatus embodying the present invention;

FIGURE 2 is a perspective view of the printing press of FIGURE 1 in which a dual head inking/coating apparatus is in the operative coating position and a single head coater is in a retracted, overhead position;

20

5

1. Inking/coating apparatus (10) for use in a printing press (12) of the type having a printing unit (22,24,26,28) on which a plate cylinder (32), a blanket cylinder (34) and an impression cylinder (36) are mounted for rotation, wherein the inking/coating apparatus comprises:

an applicator head (60) for applying ink or coating materials to a plate (P) mounted on the plate cylinder or to a blanket (B) mounted on the blanket cylinder, when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position relative to the plate and blanket cylinders,

an applicator roller (66) mounted in applicator head (60) being coupled with an ink or coating supply apparatus (68) which provides a film of ink or coating on the applicator roller that can be transferred to said plate or blanket by movement of the applicator head to the operative position; and is characterised by

the applicator head (60) being pivotally mounted on a carriage assembly (58) for movement to the operative position in which the applicator head is disposed laterally adjacent to the plate and blanket cylinders and for movement to a retracted position in which the applicator head is elevated with respect to the plate and blanket cylinders.

25 2. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 1, wherein the carriage assembly (58) comprises:

- 3. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 1 or claim 2, wherein a counterweight (100,102) is coupled to the carriage assembly.
- 4. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein the applicator head (60) comprises:

a doctor blade assembly (68) having a reservoir (70) for receiving ink or liquid coating material; and,

the applicator roller (66) being coupled to the doctor blade assembly in fluid communication with the reservoir.

5. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim
4, wherein the applicator roller (66) is an anilox roller having a resilient transfer surface.

15

10

15

6. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein:

a power actuator (104, 106) is movably coupled to the applicator head (60), the power actuator having a power transfer arm (104A, 106A) which is extendable and retractable; and,

movement converting apparatus (108) is coupled to the power transfer arm for converting extension or retraction movement of the power transfer arm into pivotal movement of the applicator head (60) relative to the carriage assembly.

7. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 6, wherein the movement converting apparatus (108) comprises:

a bell crank plate (111) having a first end portion coupled to the power transfer arm and having a second end portion for engaging a stop member;

a stop member (119) secured to the applicator head (60); and,

- a clevis plate (115) secured to the carriage assembly (58) and pivotally coupled to the bell crank plate.
  - 8. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein the applicator head (60) comprises:

a doctor blade assembly mounted on the first and second side frame members, the doctor blade assembly including a reservoir (70) for receiving ink or liquid coating material;

a cradle assembly (78, 80), (82, 84) mounted on the first and second side frame members, respectively; the applicator roller (66) being mounted for

10 rotation on the cradle assembly and coupled to the doctor blade assembly for rolling contact with ink or coating material in the reservoir; and

a drive motor (62) coupled to the applicator roller for rotating the applicator roller.

9. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth
20 in claim 8, wherein:

the cradle assembly (79, 80) has first and second sockets (79, 81) disposed on the first and second side frame members respectively; and,

the applicator roller (66) is mounted for 25 rotation on the first and second sockets.

The limit rise was two two to the first of t

15

10

15

10. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 8, wherein:

the cradle assembly (78, 80), (82, 84) includes first and second sockets (79, 81) disposed on the first and second side frame members, respectively, and third and fourth sockets disposed on the first and second side frame members, respectively; and,

the applicator roller (66) is selectively mountable for rotation on either the first and second sockets or on the third and fourth sockets for applying ink or coating material to either the plate or blanket when the applicator head is in the operative position.

11. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in any one of claims 1 to 7, wherein the applicator head (60) comprises:

a first cradle (78, 80) for supporting an applicator roller (66) for engagement with the plate when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position; and

a second cradle (82, 84) for supporting an applicator roller (66) for engagement with the blanket (B) when the inking/coating apparatus is in the operative position.

12. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth
25 in claim 1, wherein the carriage assembly comprises:

a common pivot shaft (77) on which the support arm second end portion and the inking/coating apparatus are pivotally mounted; and,

male and female latch members (103, 105) coupled between the common pivot shaft and the printing unit, with one of the latch members being secured to the common pivot shaft and the other latch member being constructed for attachment onto the printing unit, the latch members being mateable in interlocking engagement when the applicator head (60) is in the operative position.

13. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in any one of the preceding claims, wherein the applicator head (60) and the printing unit comprise:

male and female latch coupling members (103, 105) mounted on the carriage assembly (58) and on the printing unit for releasably latching the carriage assembly in interlocking engagement with the printing unit when the applicator head is in the operative position.

14. Inking/coating apparatus (10) as set forth in claim 1, wherein the carriage assembly (58) comprises

an elongated shank portion (88B, 90B) and a hub
25 portion (88A, 90A), the elongated shank portion being
pivotally coupled to the applicator head (60) and the hub

5

10

15. A rotary offset printing press (12) having first and second printing units (22, 24) and the ink-ing/coating apparatus (10) of any one of the preceding claims movably coupled to the first printing unit (22) as set forth in claim 1, wherein:

a dryer (112) mounted on the first printing unit adjacent the impression cylinder (36) of the first printing unit for discharging heated air onto a freshly printed substrate while the freshly printed substrate is in contact with said impression cylinder.

16. A rotary offset printing press (12) as
defined in claim 15, comprising:

an extractor (112E) is disposed adjacent the dryer for extracting hot air, moisture and volatiles from an exposure zone (Z) between the dryer and the freshly printed substrate.

 $$17.\ A$$  rotary offset printing press (12) as defined in claim 15 or claim 16, comprising

an intermediate transfer cylinder (40) is coupled in sheet transfer relation with the impression cylinder (36) of the first printing unit (22); and,

an interstation dryer (114) is disposed adjacent the intermediate transfer cylinder for discharging

10

15

heated air onto a freshly printed or coated substrate after it has been transferred from the impression cylinder of the first printing unit and while it is in contact with the intermediate transfer cylinder (40).

printing press (12) of the type including first and second rotary offset printing units (22, 24), and using aqueous or UV-curable printing ink or coating material in the operation of at least the first printing unit, characterized by the following steps performed at each printing unit in succession:

spot or overall coating a plate (P) with aqueous ink/aqueous coating material or UV-curable ink/UV-curable coating material;

spot and/or overall coating a blanket (B) with aqueous ink/aqueous coating material or UV-curable ink or UV-curable coating material;

transferring the printing ink or coating material from the printing plate (P) to the blanket (B);

transferring the inked or coated image from the blanket to a substrate (S) as the substrate is transferred through the nip between the impression cylinder (36) and the blanket (B); and,

drying the ink or coating material on the
freshly printed substrate before the substrate is subsequently processed.

20. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 18 further comprising:

transferring the freshly printed substrate (S) from the first printing unit (22) to an intermediate transfer cylinder (40); and,

drying the freshly printed substrate while it is in contact with the intermediate transfer cylinder.

21. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in claim 18 or claim 19, further comprising:

extracting hot air, moisture and volatiles from an exposure zone (Z) above the freshly printed/coated substrate (S) while the freshly printed/coated substrate is in contact with the impression cylinder (36).

22. A method for rotary offset printing as defined in any one of claims 18 to 21, further comprising:

applying a primer coating of an aqueous coating material or UV-curable coating material to a substrate (S) in the first printing unit (22); and,

5

10

15

20

drying the primer coating on the substrate before the substrate is processed in the second printing unit.

The proof of the man of the proof of the pro



# Antrag auf E lung eines europäischen Pents / Request for grant of a European patent / Requête en délivrance d'un brevet européen

Bestatigung einer bereits durch Televocie i Teletaki eingereikhten Anneiding 7 Dammau Dan application already lied by facsimie / Confirmation durie deniance dera ceposte par teledopie. Wennia Datum der Übermittlung der Telekopie und Name ter Eingegrungsbennung / II vest fasse mit date and name of the authority with which the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telecopie at noming telegraphic particular in the documents were filed / S. out date glervoor der la telegraphic particular in the documents were filed /

Nur fur amtiichen Gebrauch / For official use only / Cadre reserve à l'administra	tion	JESO IN
Anmeldenummer / Application No. / N. de la demande . MKEY	. 1	
Tag des Eingangs (Regel 24(2)) / Date of receipt DREC (Rule 24(2)) / Date de reception (regle 24(2))	2	-5 MIII 1938
Tag des Eingangs beim EPA (Regel 24(4)) / Date of receibt at EPO (Rule 24(4)) / Date de reception à l'OEB (regle 24(4))	; 3	1 4. 05. 96
Anmeldetag / Date of trling / Date de depot	; 4	
Tabulatoren-Positionen / Tabulation marks / Arrets de tabulation		
Es wird die Erteilung eines europaischen Patents und gemaß Artikel 94 die Prufung der Anmeldung beantragt / Grant of a European patent, and examination of the application under Article 94, are hereby requested / Il est demandé la délivrance d'un brevet europeen et, conformément à l'article 94, l'examen de la demande	5	Prufungsantrag in einer zugelassenen Nichtamtssprache (siehe Merkblatt II, 5) / Request for examination in an admissible non-EPO language (see Notes II, 5) / Requete en examen dans une langue non officielle autorisee (voir notice II, 5)
Zeichen des Anmelders oder Vertreters (max 15 Positionen) / Applicant's or representative's reference (maximum 15 spaces) / Reférence du demandeur ou du mandataire (max 15 caracteres ou espaces)	6	HAG/FP5233994
ANMELDER / APPLICANT / DEMANDEUR Name / Nom	· · 7	HOWARD WARREN <u>DEMOORE</u>
Anschrift / Address / Adresse	8	10954 Shady Trail Dallas
# DEST # 1 5-927919		Texas 75220 USA
	_	
Adresse pour la correspondance  PADR  PADR  PADR  Fataat des Wohnsitzes oder Sitzes / State of residence or of principal	9	
lace of business / Etat du domicile ou du siège staatsangehorigkeit / Nationality / Nationalité	11	
elefon / Telephone / Téléphone	12	USA
elex / Telex Telefax / Fax / Téléfax	13	
Veitere(r) Anmelder auf Zusatzblatt / Additional applicant(s) on dditional sheet / Autre(s) demandeur(s) sur feuille additionnelle	14	
ERTRETER / REPRESENTATIVE / MANDATAIRE:	15	H A GURA and Others
Name / Norm  Nur einen Vertreter angeben, der in das europaisone Patentregister eingetragen und an en zugestellt wird / Name only one representative, who is to be listed in the Register of uropean Patents and to whom notification is to be made / N indiquer qu'un seul mandaries, dur ser inscrit au Registre europeen des brevets et auquel signification sera faite)		
FREP 01 (013) (31) 212#       #   #   #		
eschaftsanschrift / Address of place of business / dresse professionnelle	16	MEWBURN ELLIS York House 23 Kingsway LONDON WC2B 6HP
·		
elefon / Telephone / Teléphone	17	0171 240 4405
elex / Télex Telefax / Fax / Teléfax  entere(r) Vertreter auf Zusatzblatt / Additional representative(s) on ditional sheet / Autre(s) mandataire(s) sur feuille additionnelle		22762 Patent G 0171 240 9339
VEPO/OEB Form 1001 1 10 95 TRAN FILL	<u> </u>	HAG/FP5233994  laum fur Zeichen des Anmeiders / Space to: applicent s éréence / Espace reserve à la reference du demandeur